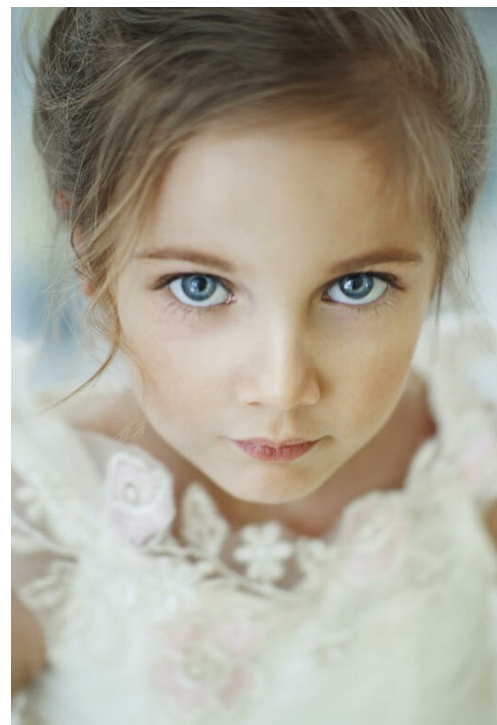


MILANA EROSHINA



□□: 120, □□: 15, □□: 55, □: 50, □□: 55
<https://podium.im/cn/actors/2129171>