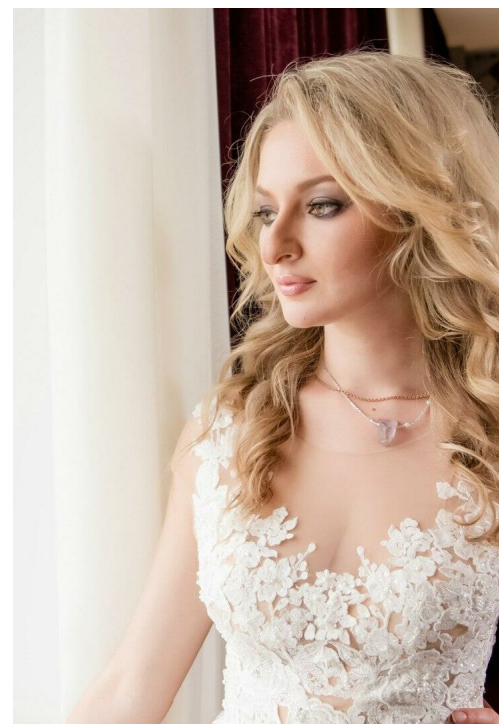


LIJA BAJRAMOVA



☐☐: 165, ☐☐: 55, ☐☐: 88, ☐: 60, ☐☐: 87

<https://podium.im/cn/dancers/lija-bajramova>