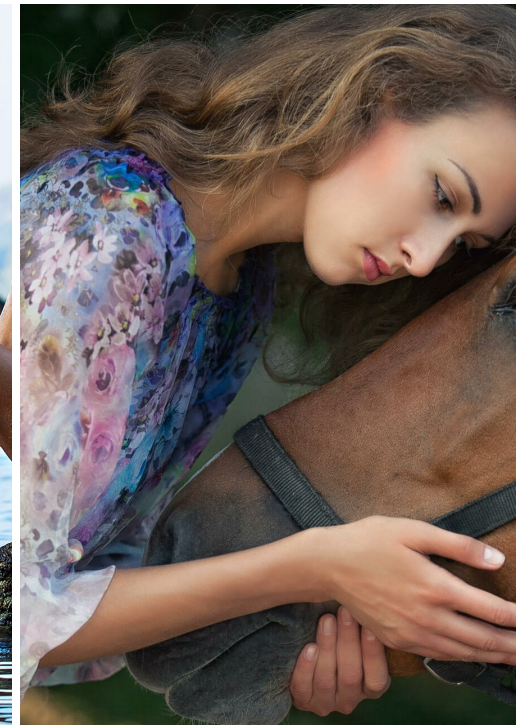
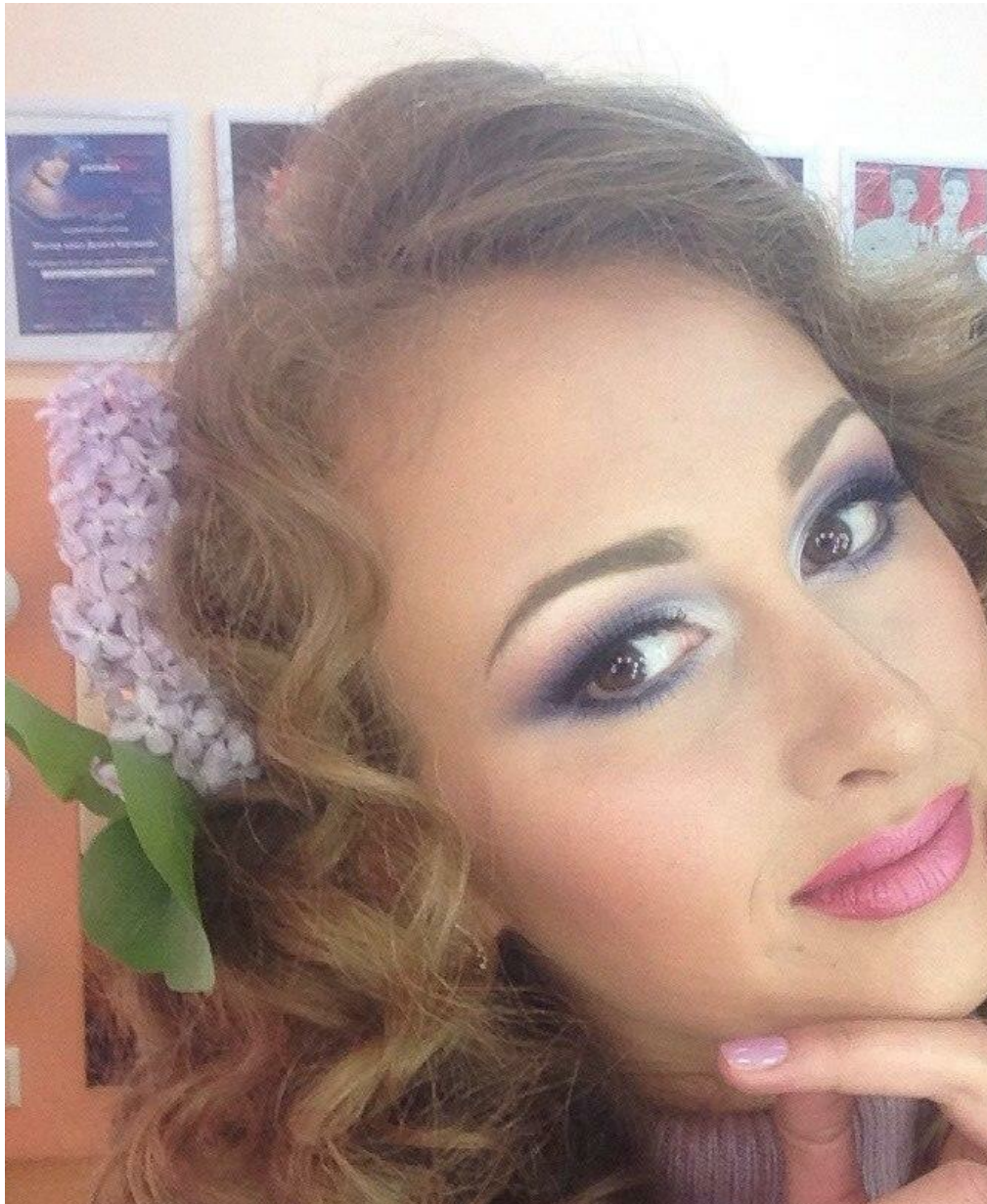


OKSANA BROJAK



□□: 184, □□: 62, □□: 91, □: 65, □□: 92
<https://podium.im/cn/dancers/oksana-brojak>