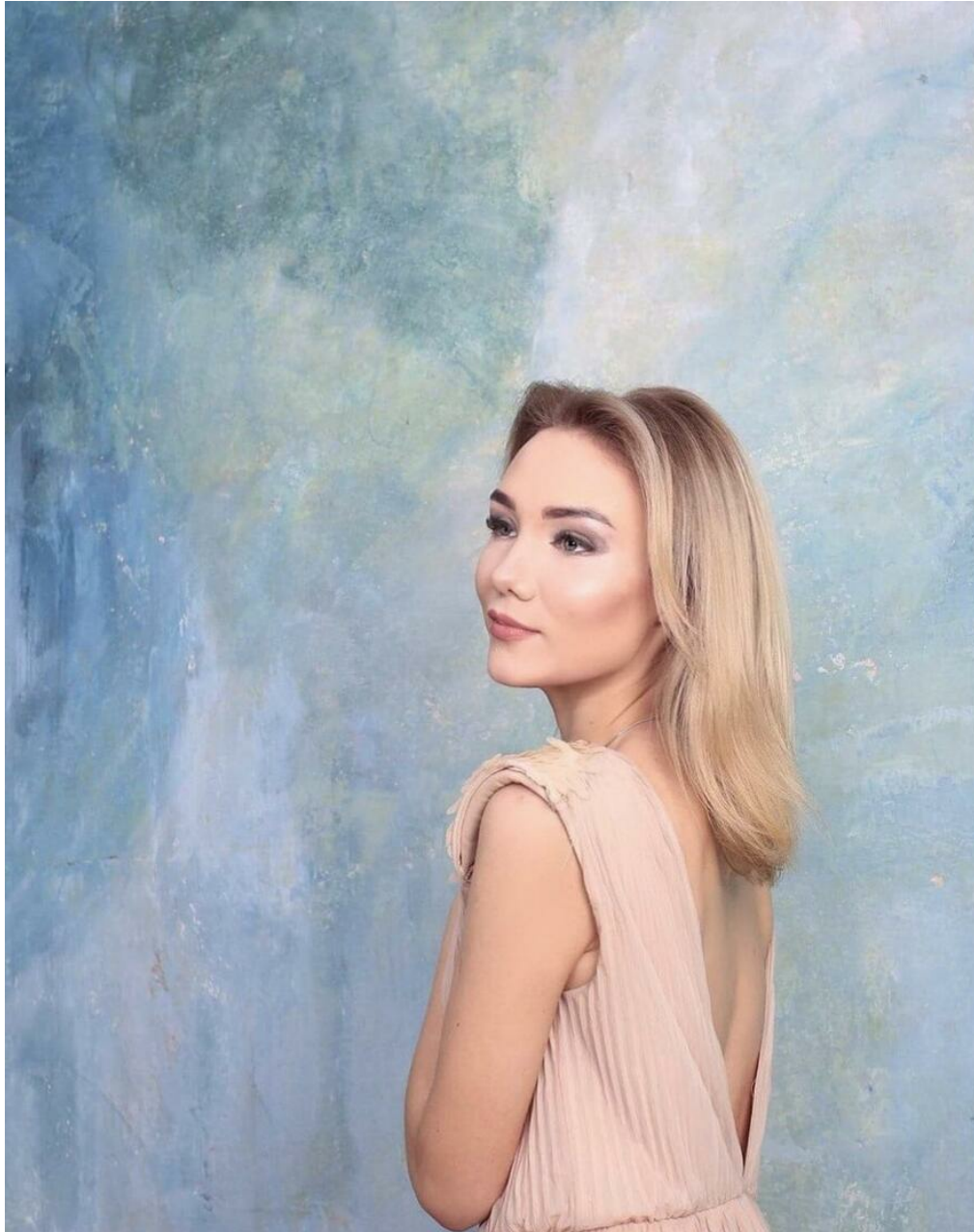


MARIA KYCHAN



<https://podium.im/de/models/maria-kychan>

