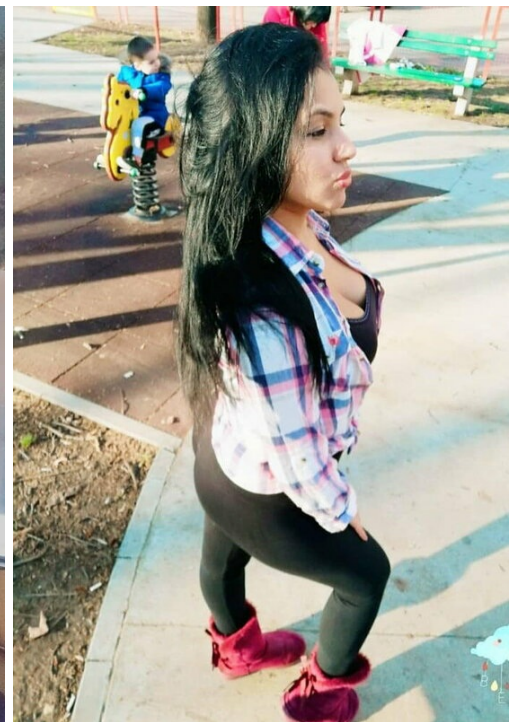
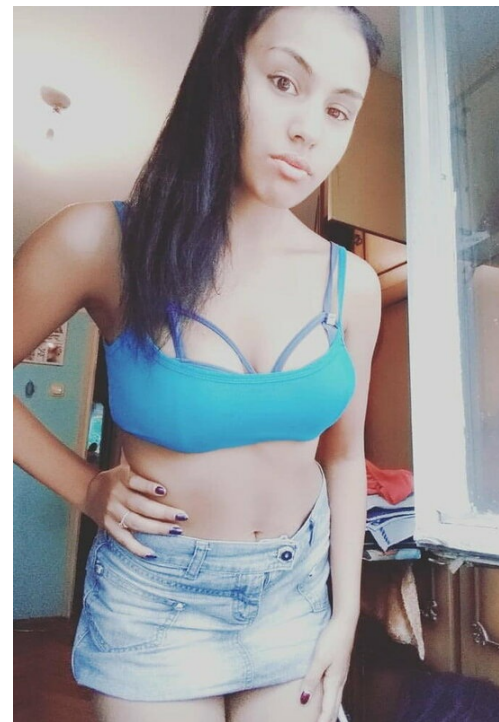
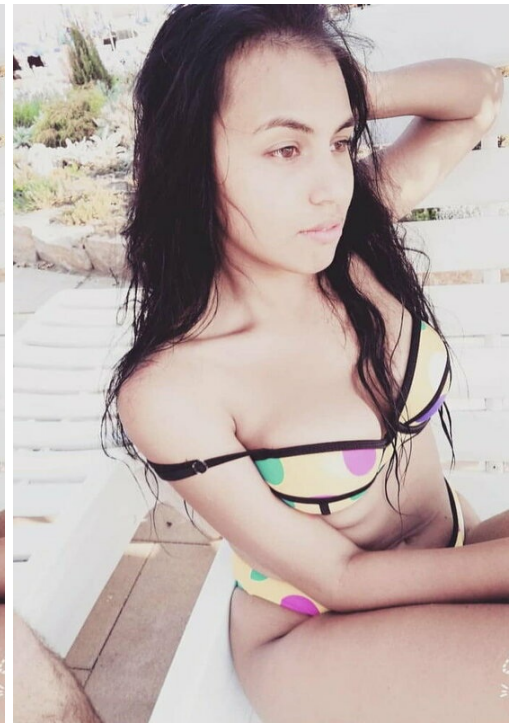
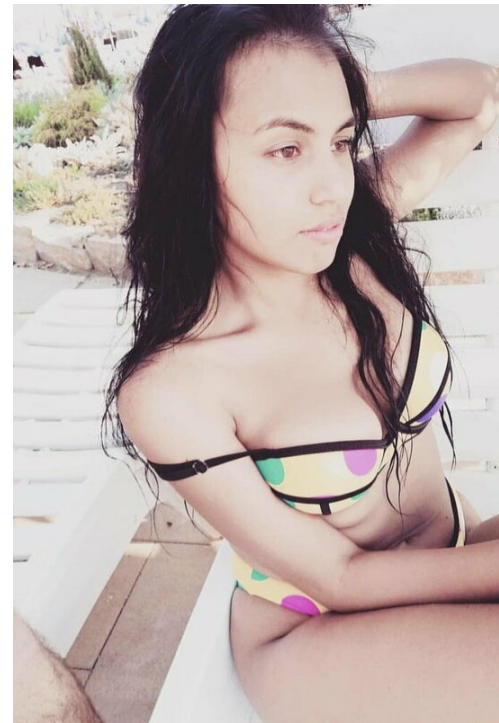


NEEHA RAJORI



Größe: 170, Gewicht: 60, Brust: 90, Taille: 60, Hüfte: 90
<https://podium.im/de/models/2852237>