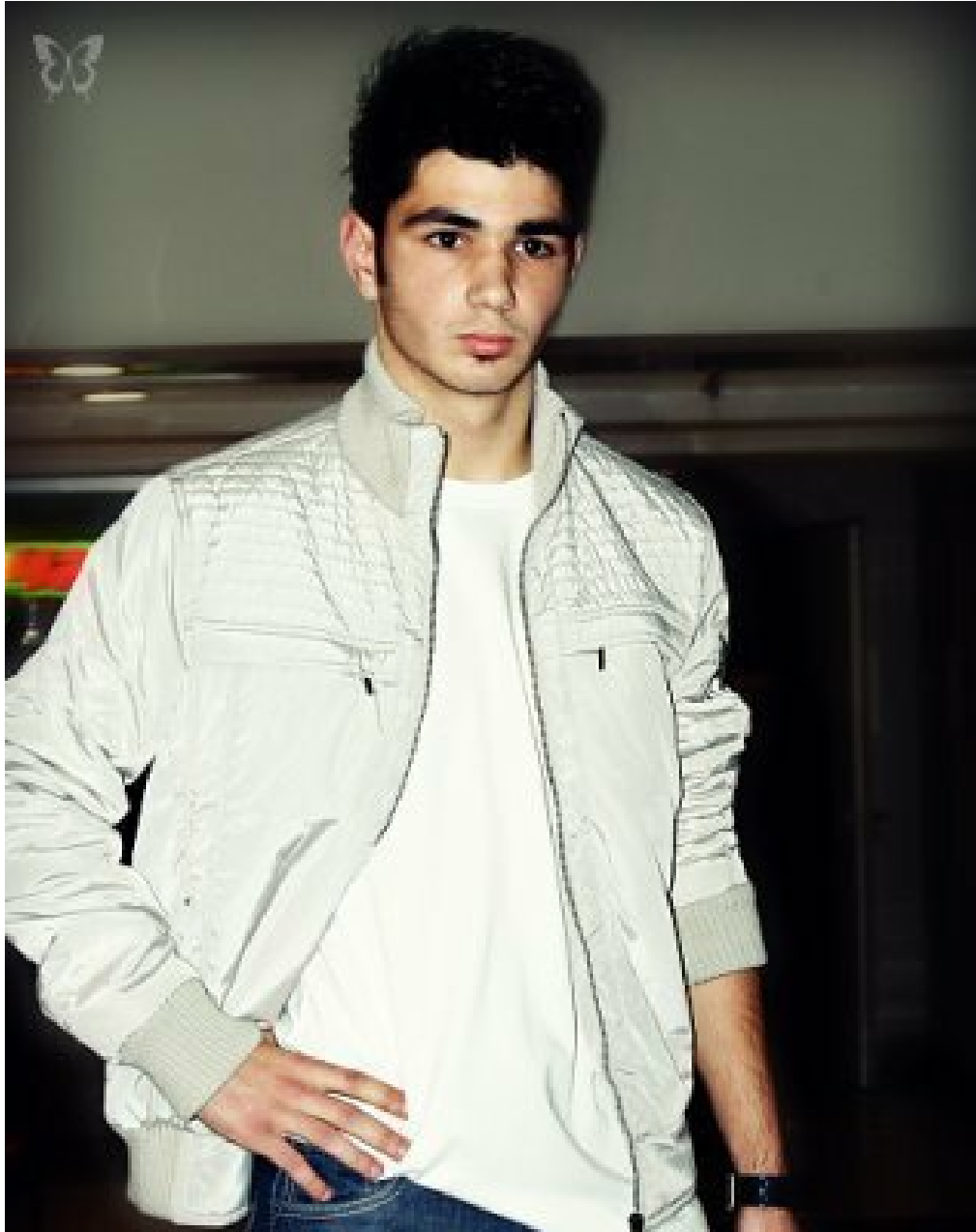


DAVID STOJLOVSKIJ



<https://podium.im/es/models/1991646>

