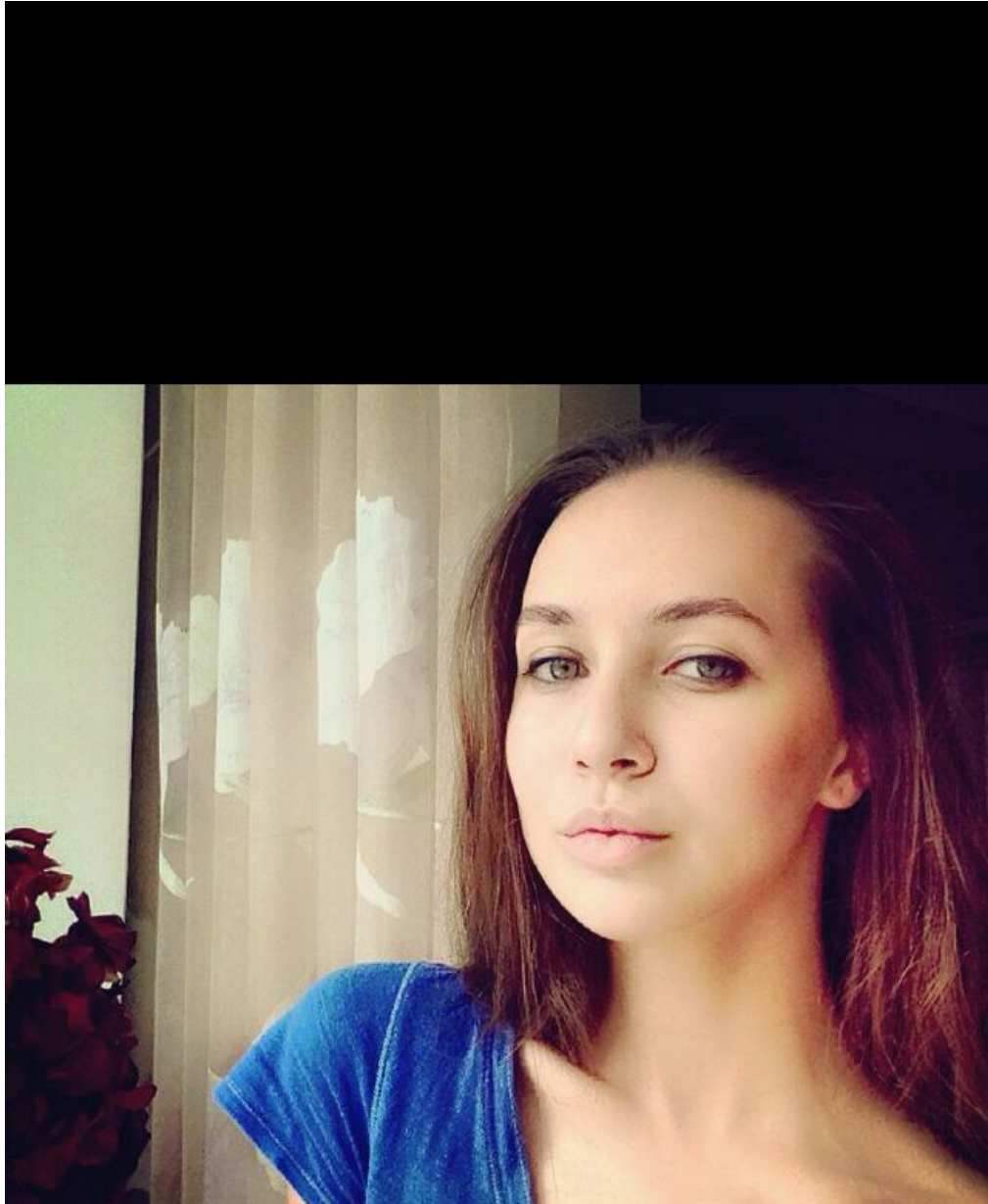


MARIJA MOSS



altura: 171, peso: 52, pecho: 88, cintura: 62, caderas: 90
<https://podium.im/es/models/marija-moss>

