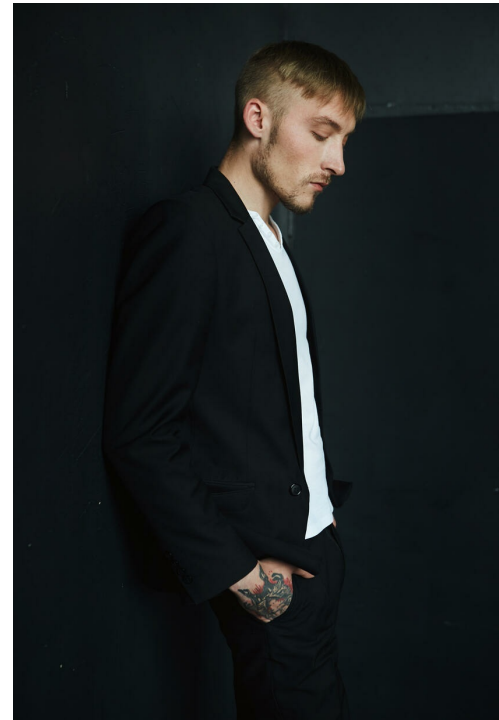
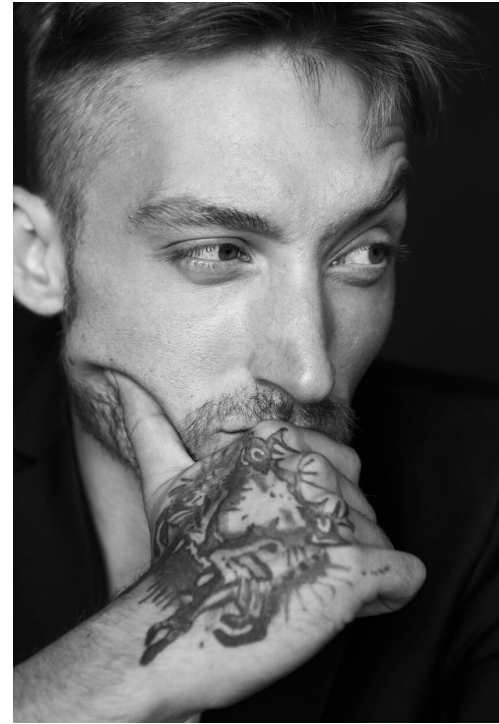


SERGEJ STRIT



altura: 183, peso: 67, pecho: 95, cintura: 77, caderas: 90
https://podium.im/es/models/sergey_street