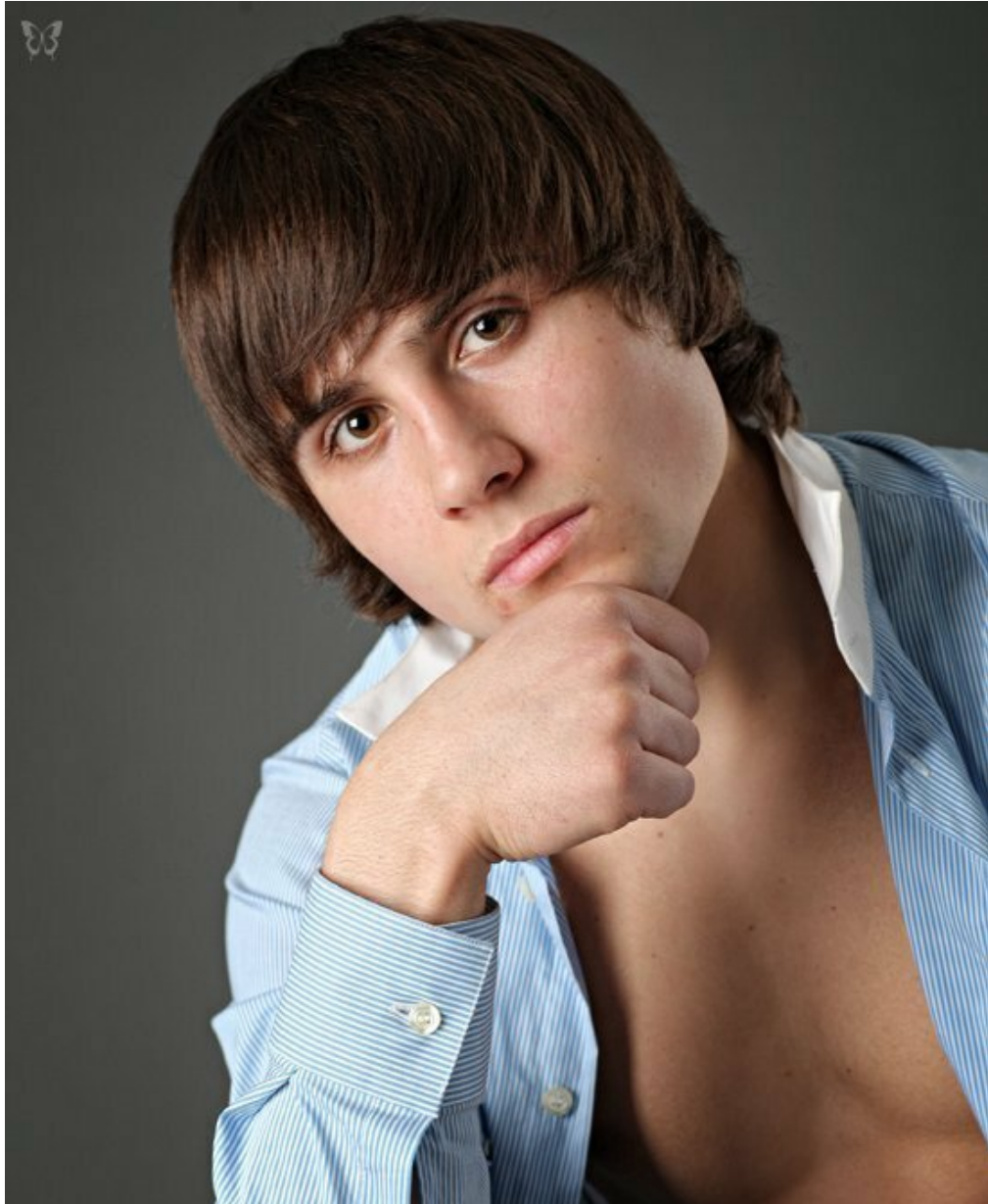


ALEKSAND BUGAJ



altura: 188, peso: 73, pecho: 89
<https://podium.im/es/models/990672>

