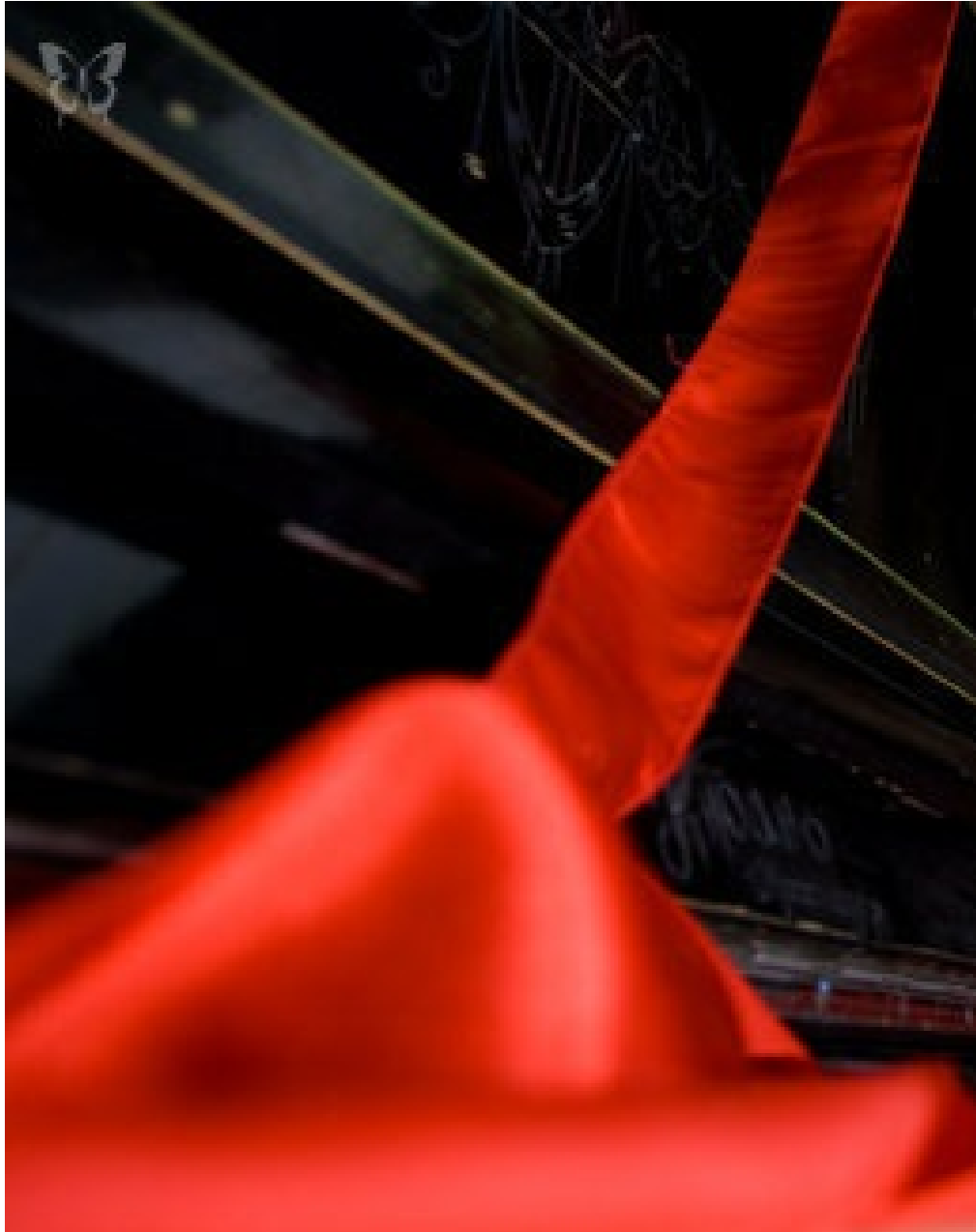


ANGELINA ANGEL



<https://podium.im/ua/models/12082>

