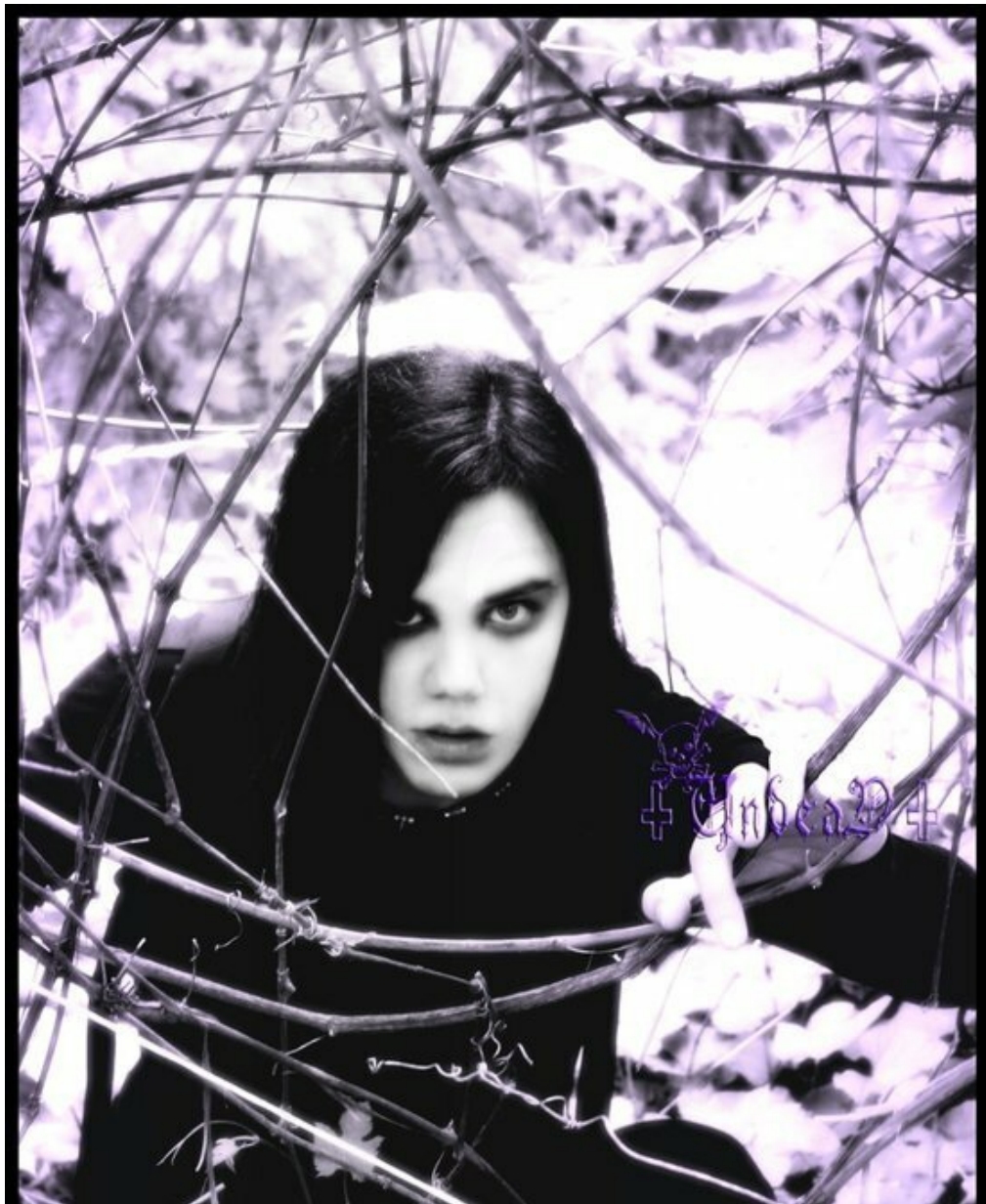


STIVED JEBOA



рост: 179, вес: 66

<https://podium.im/models/stived-jeboa>

