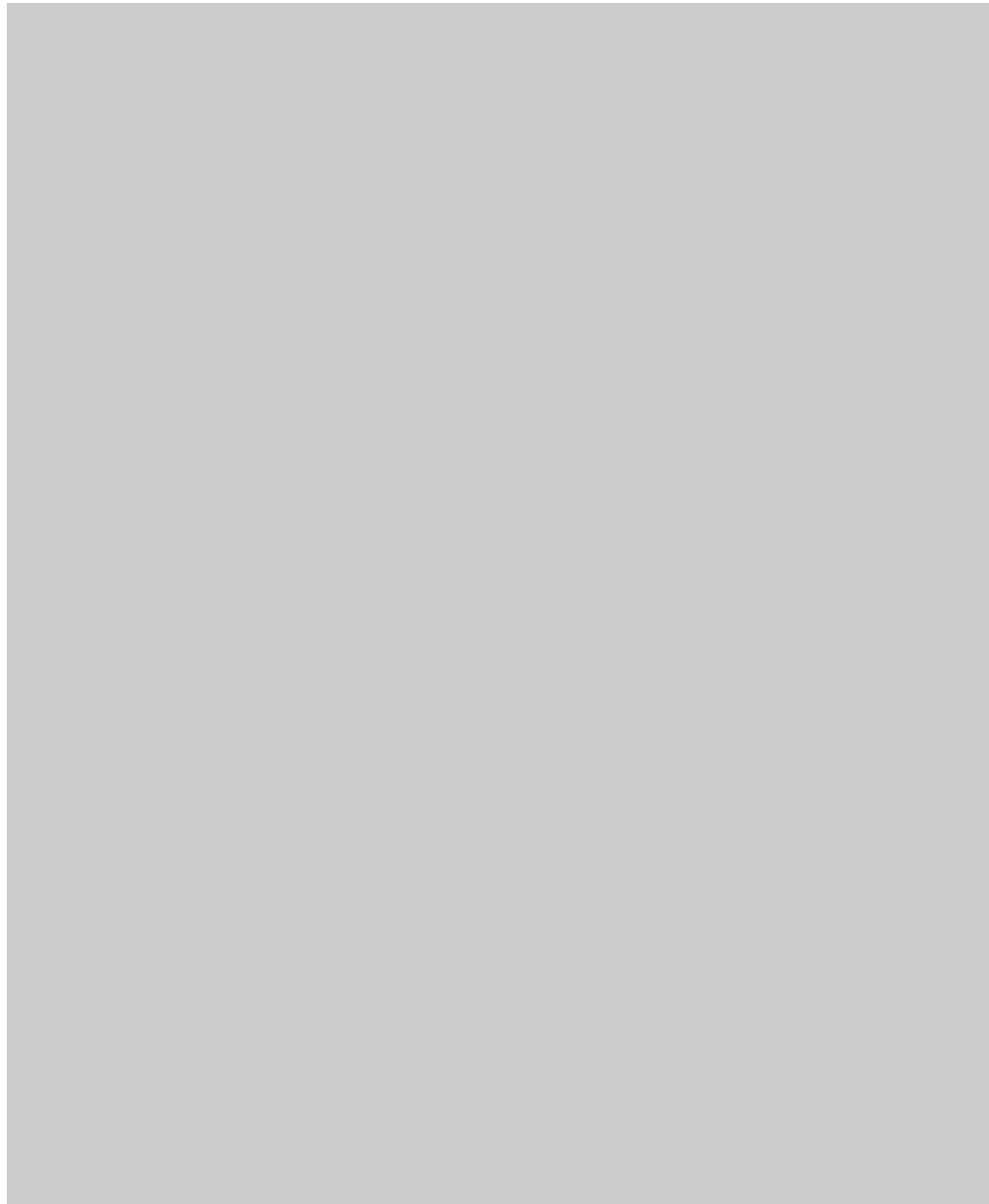


ALLEKSA EGO



height: 176

<https://podium.im/en/models/alleksa-ego>

