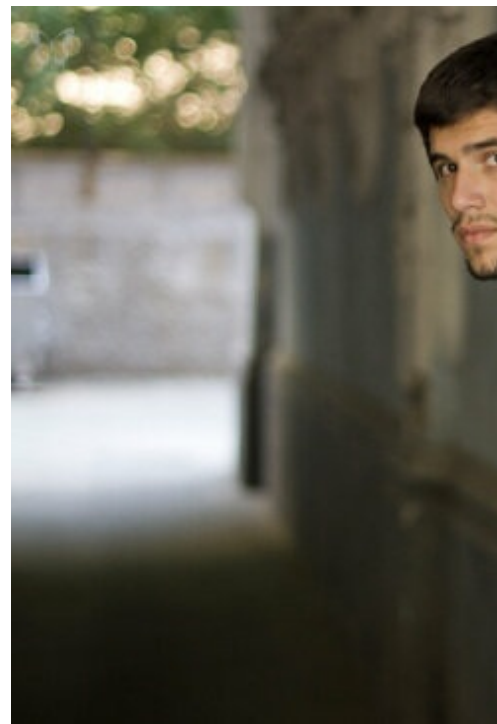


VLAD VAJLO



<https://podium.im/ua/models/2030590>