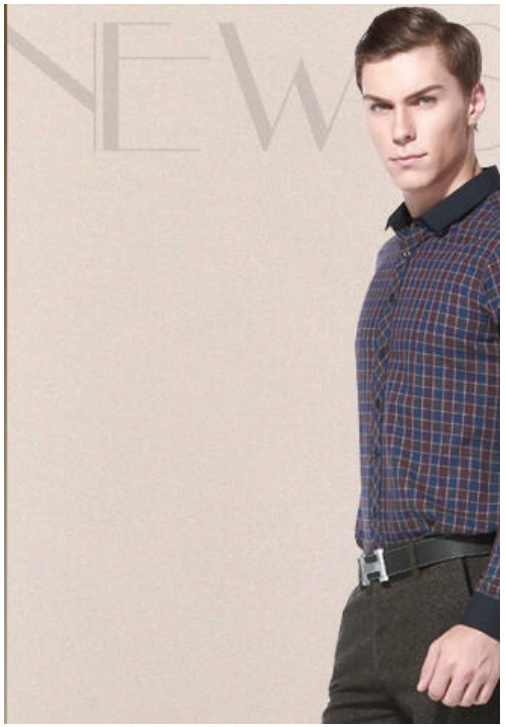
ALEKSANDR STRELETS











□□: 185, □□: 80, □□: 101, □□: 78, □□: 98
https://podium.im/cn/models/aleksandr-strelets