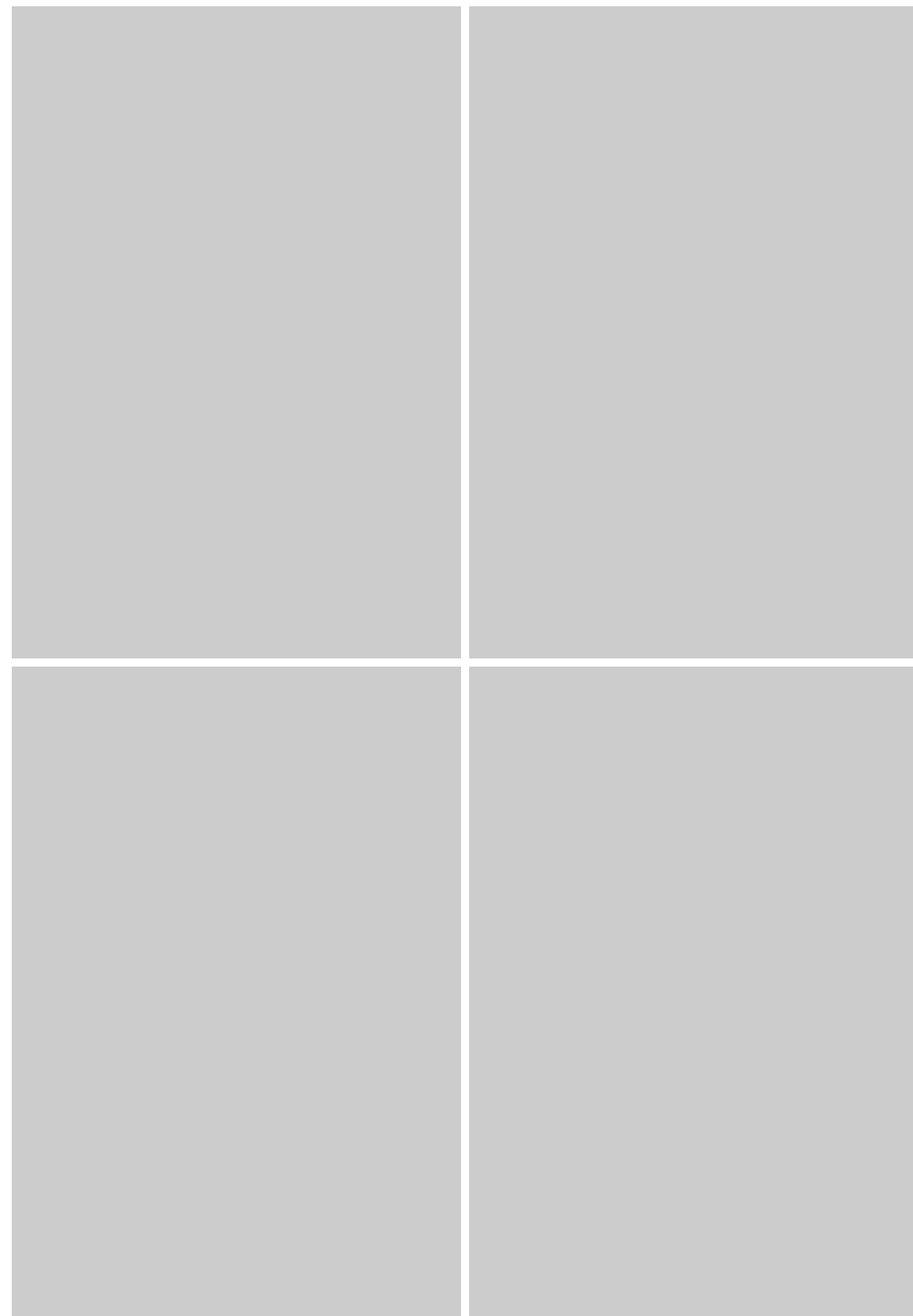


NURZADA TURUSBKOVNA



<https://podium.im/cn/models/nurzada-turusbekovna>