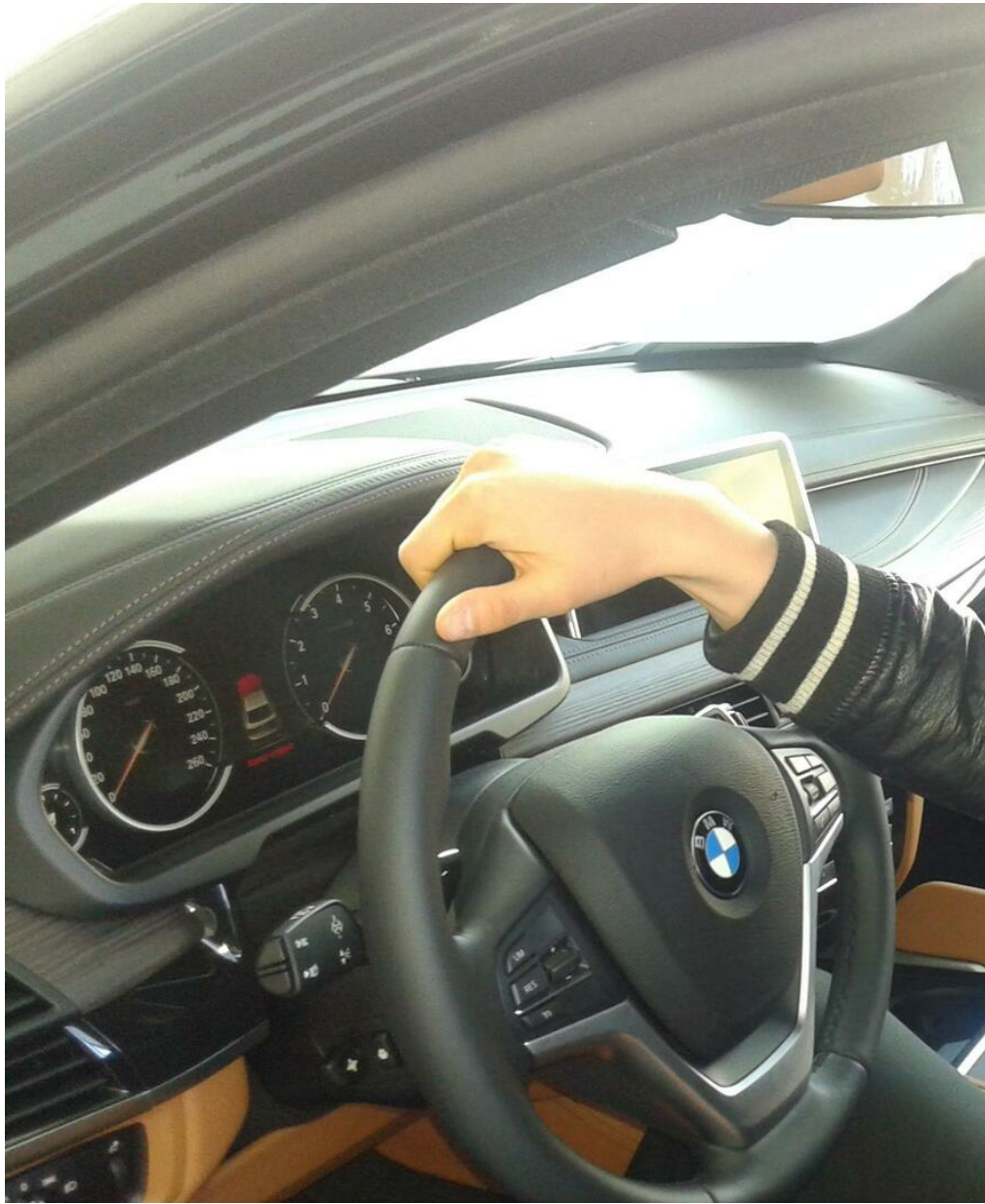


EDDY SKRIPOV



📏: 178, 📏: 72, 📏: 100, 📏: 74, 📏: 93
<https://podium.im/cn/models/eddy-skrpov>

