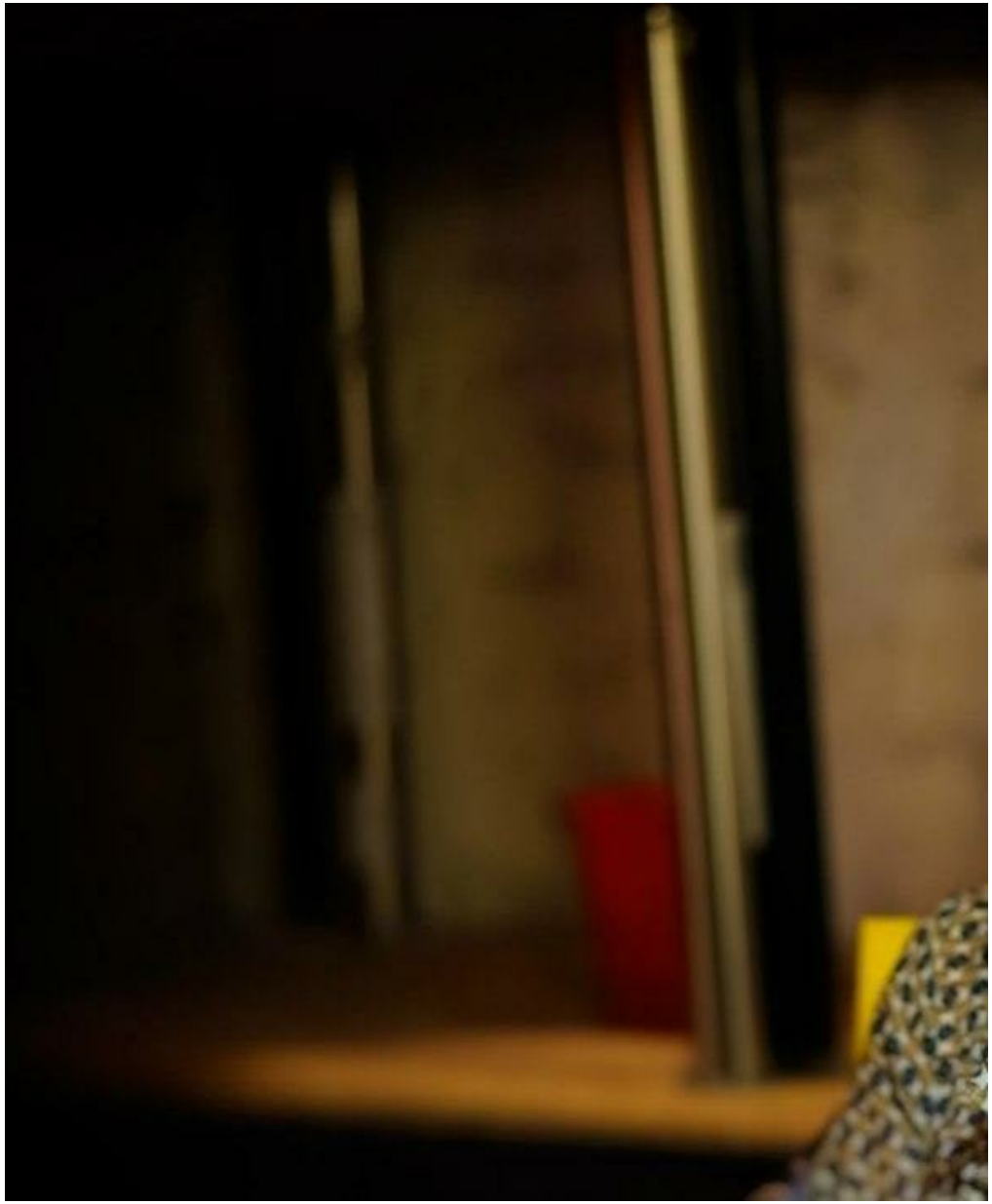
MARII KOLDYBAEVA



□□: 172, □□: 67, □□: 83, □□: 67, □□: 103
https://podium.im/cn/models/marii-koldybaeva

