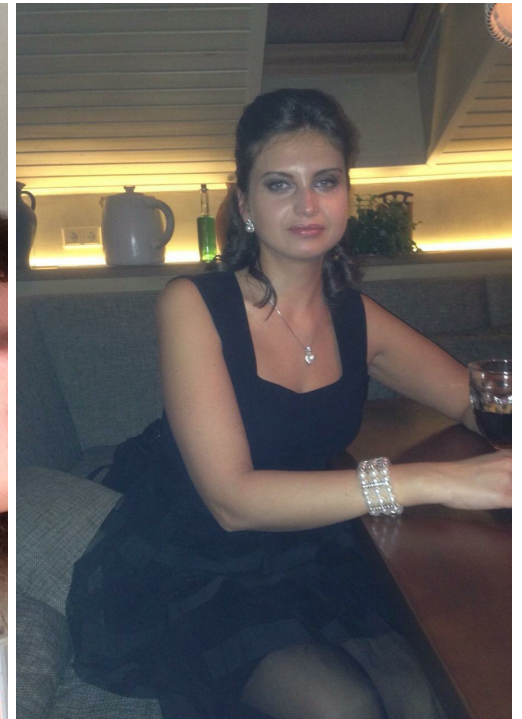
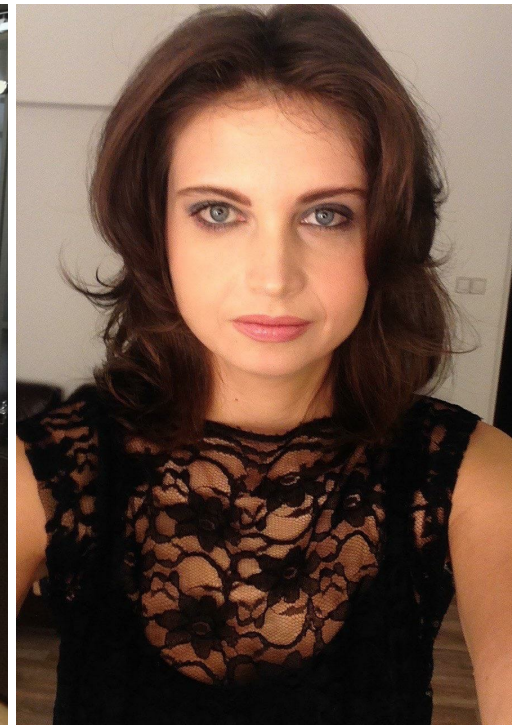


DARIA KASRADZE



□□: 181, □□: 73, □□: 94, □: 78, □□: 100
<https://podium.im/cn/models/daria-kasradze>