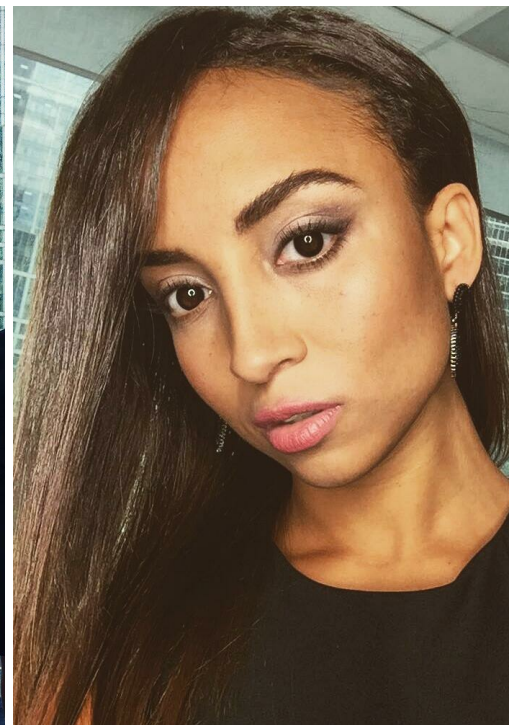
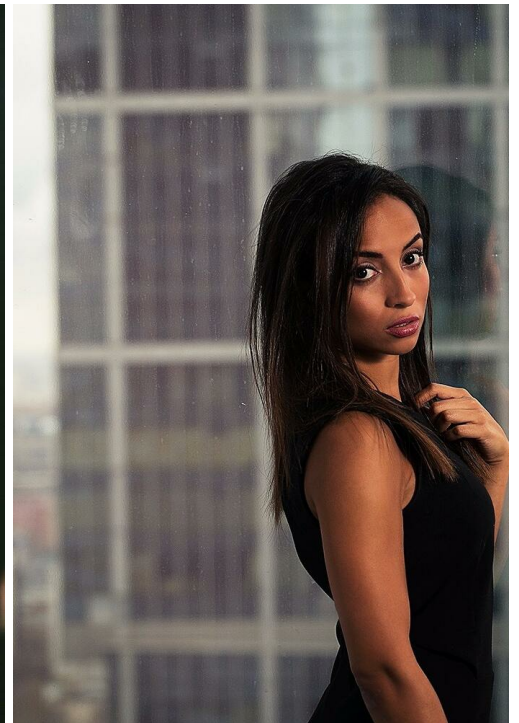
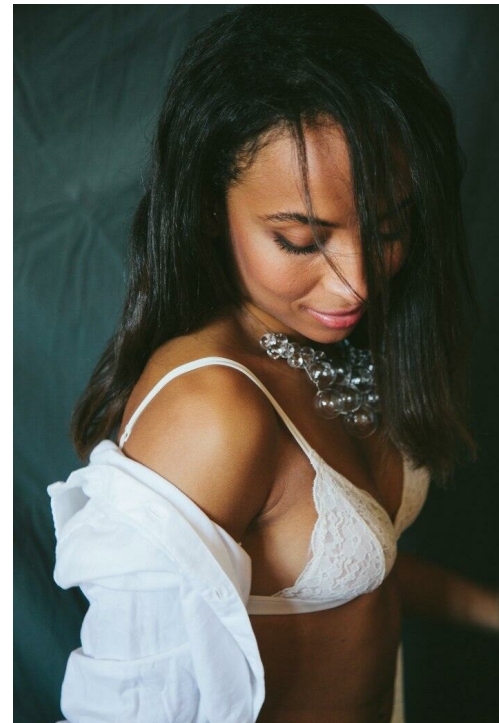
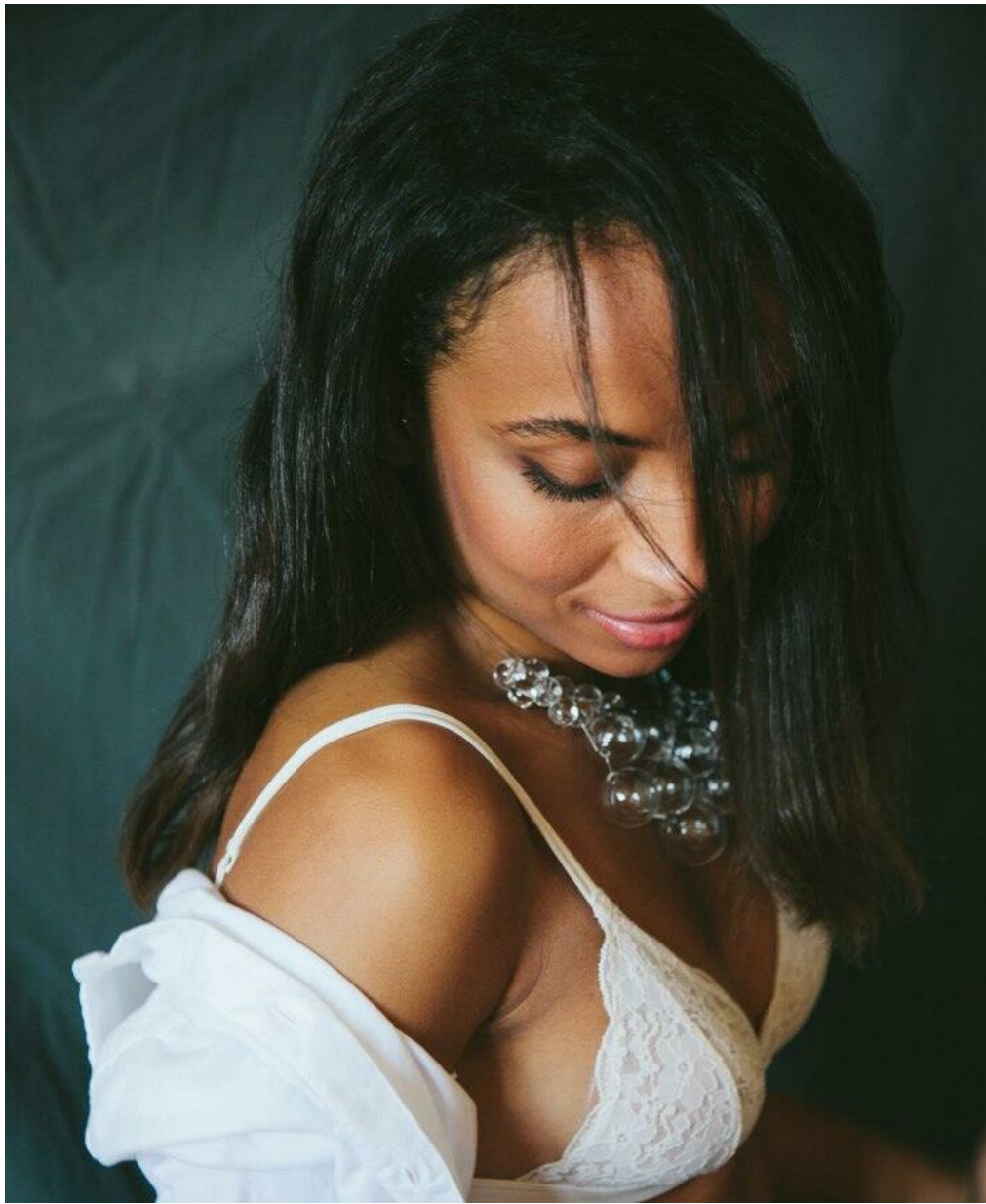


MARI SAN



рост: 170, вес: 53, грудь: 87, талия: 64, бедра: 88
<https://podium.im/models/maria-sanogo>