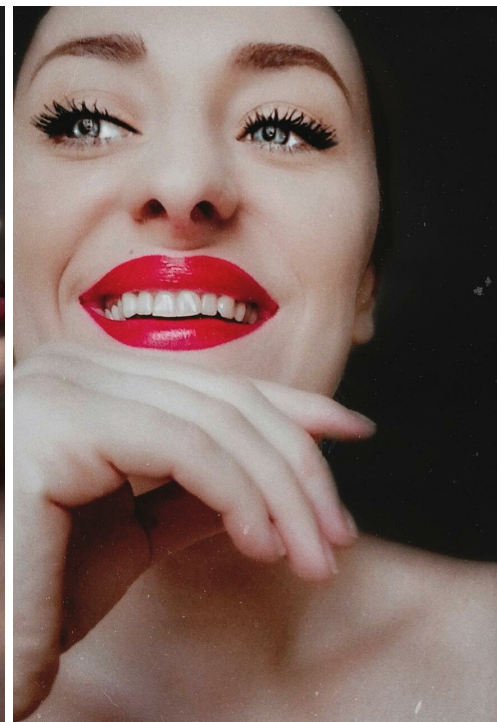
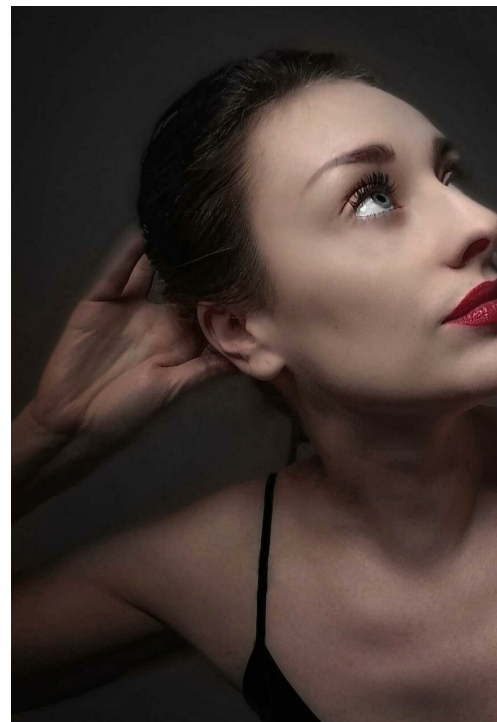
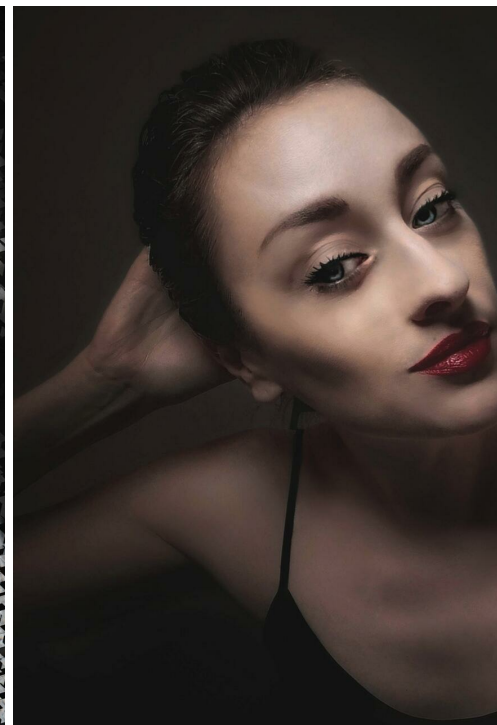
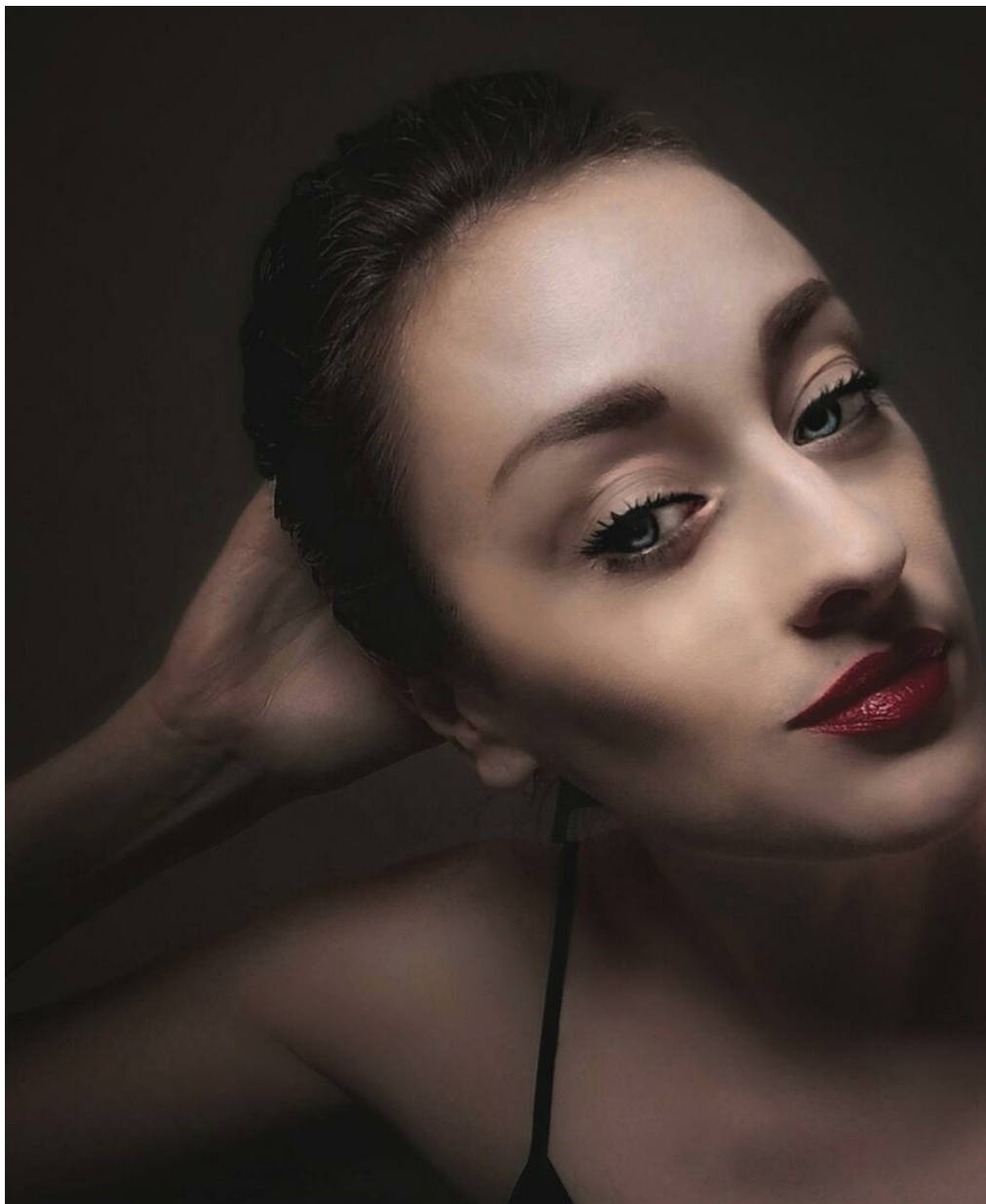


TROANSKAA



рост: 175, вес: 59, грудь: 80, талия: 65, бедра: 88
<https://podium.im/models/httpspodiumstarsruusers2751541>