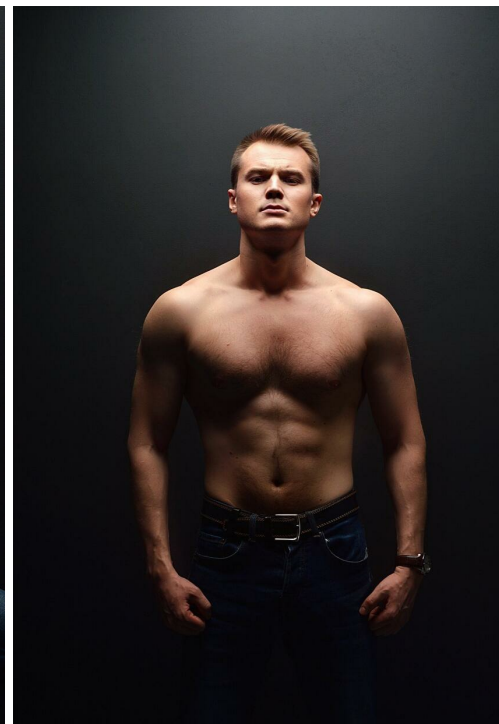
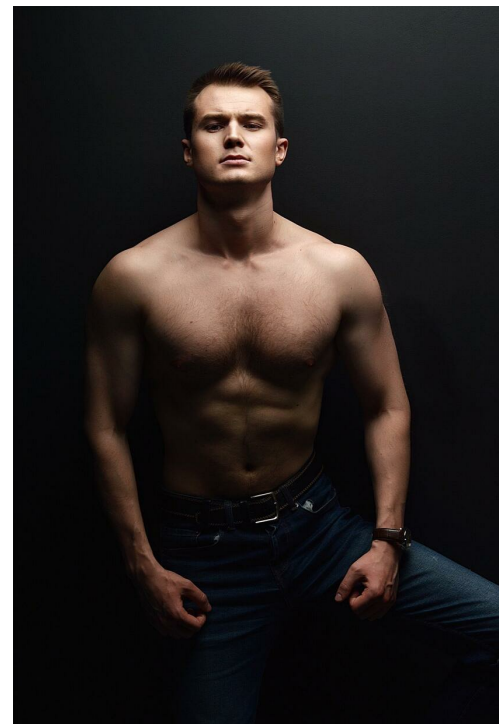
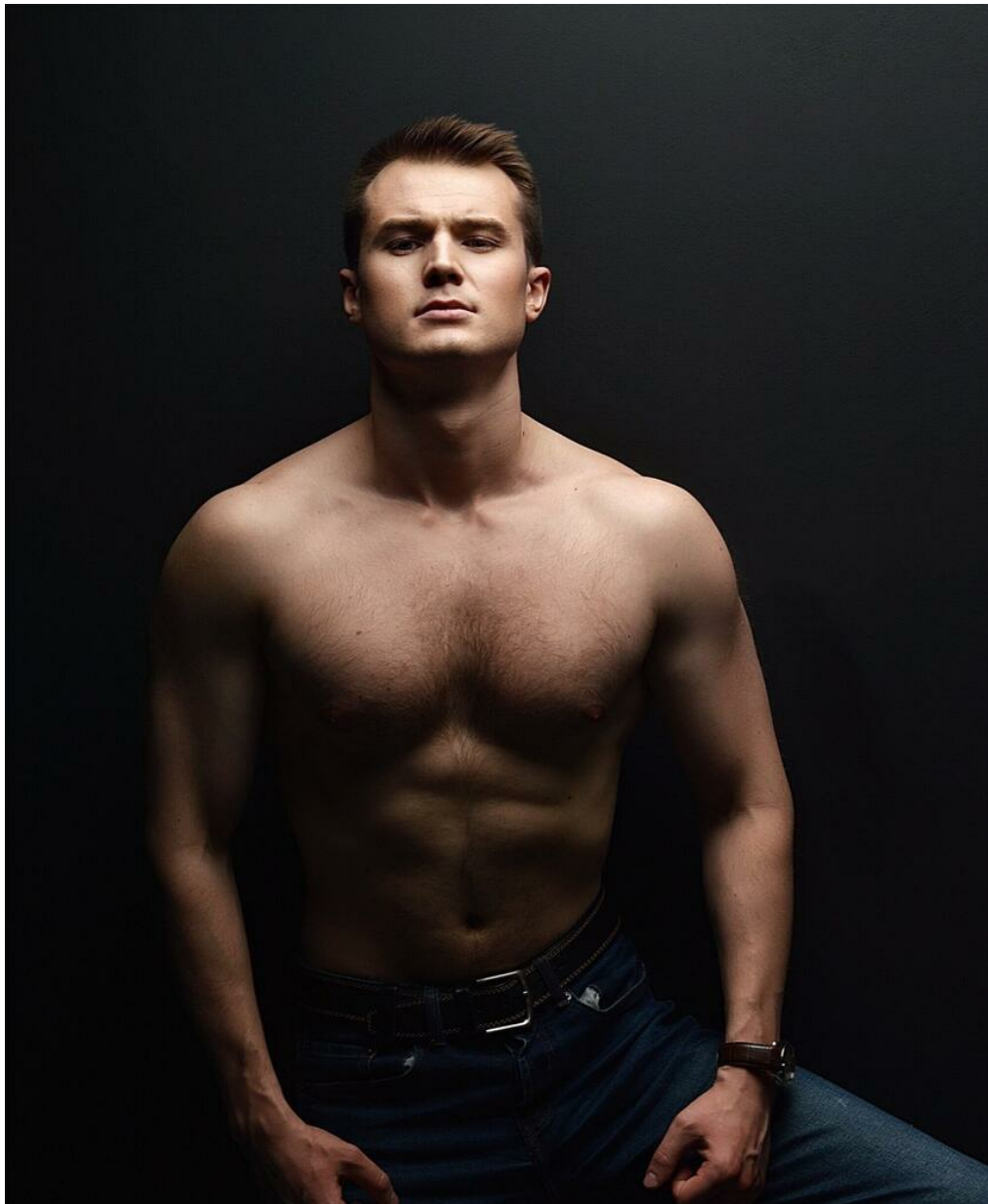


FILIPPOV



рост: 183, вес: 73, грудь: 102, талия: 81, бедра: 96
<https://podium.im/models/2837161>