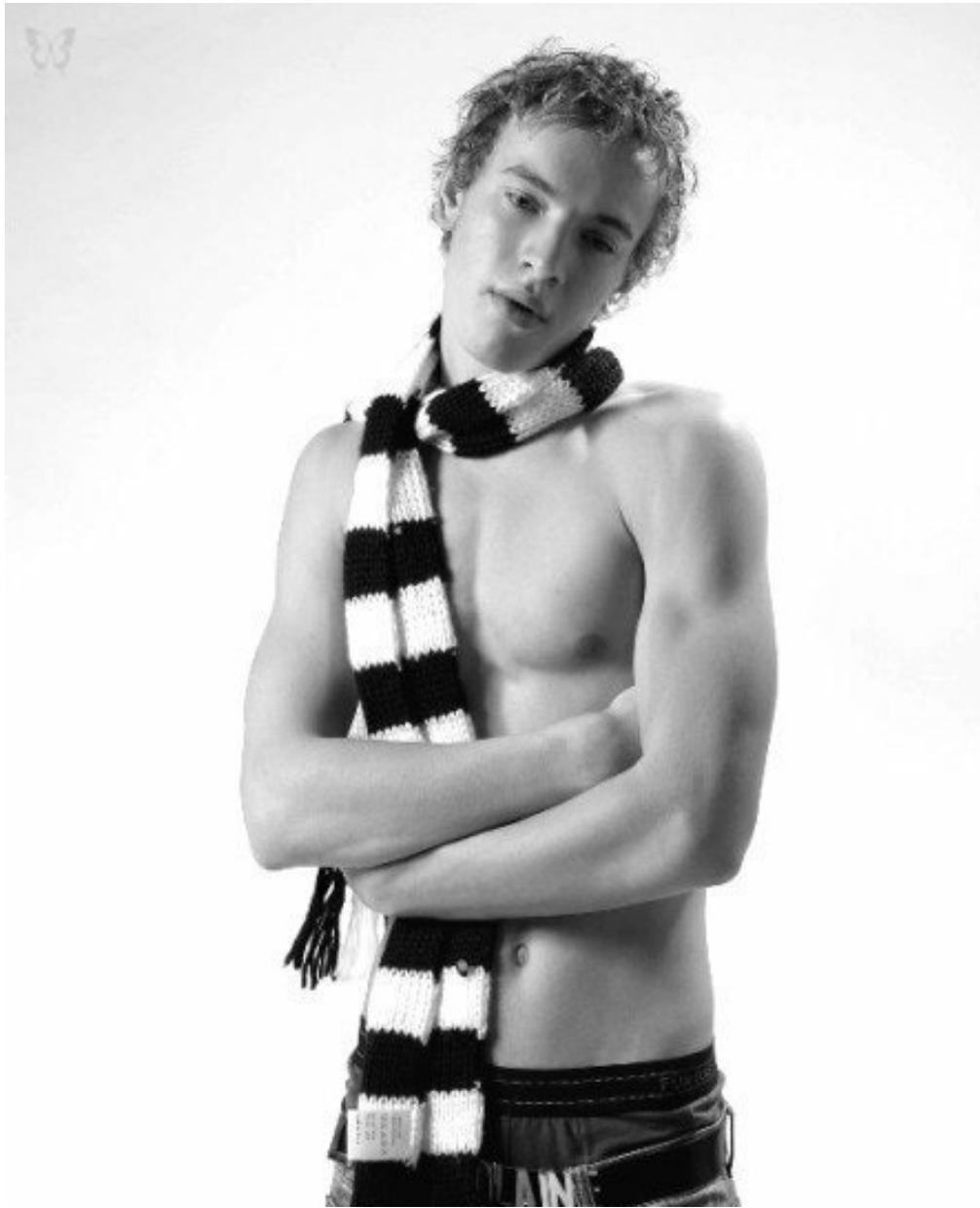


MISA ZELEZNOV



crecimiento: 193, peso: 70
<https://podium.im/es/models/302671>

