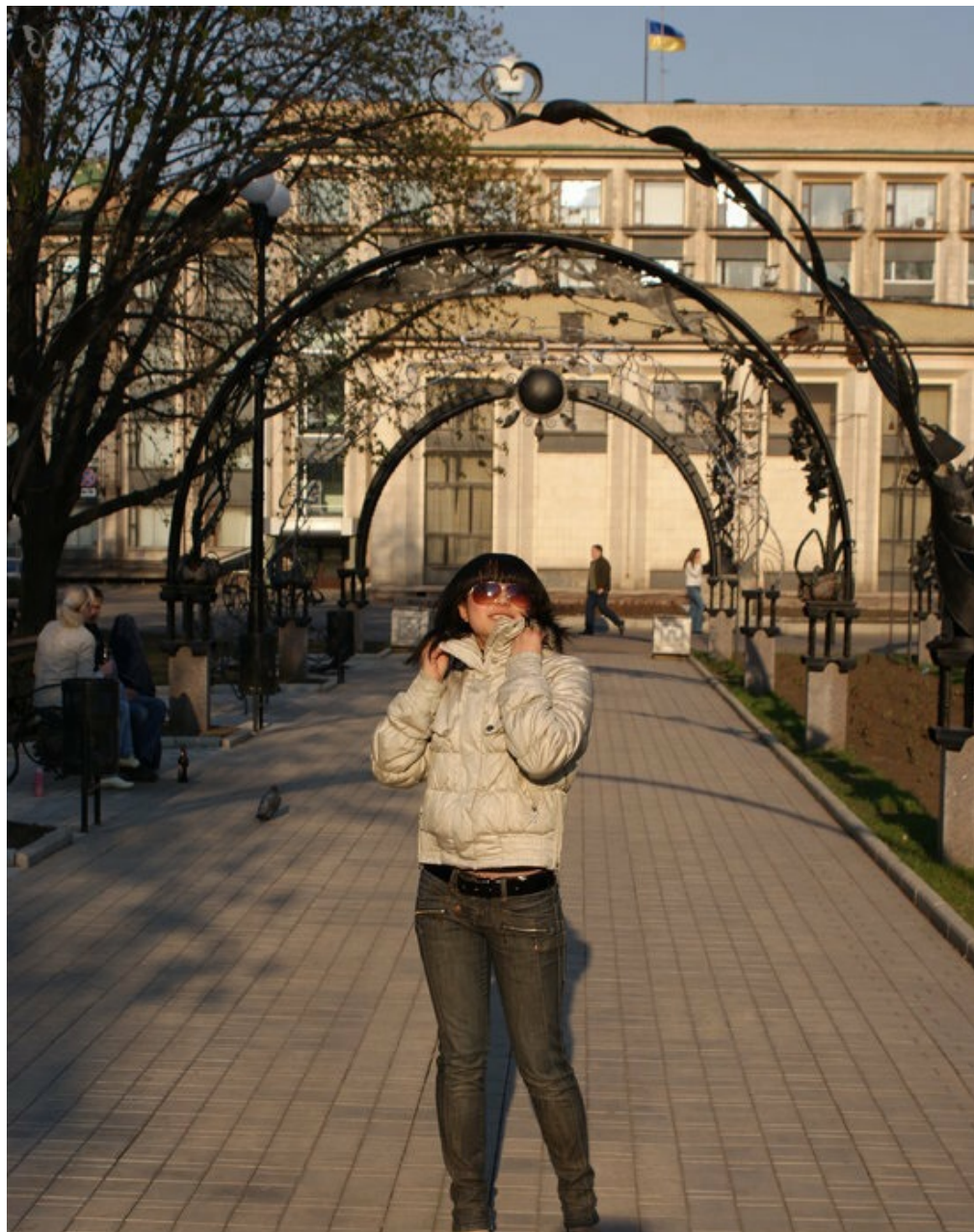


INESSKA KNOPKA



<https://podium.im/es/models/inesska-knopka>

