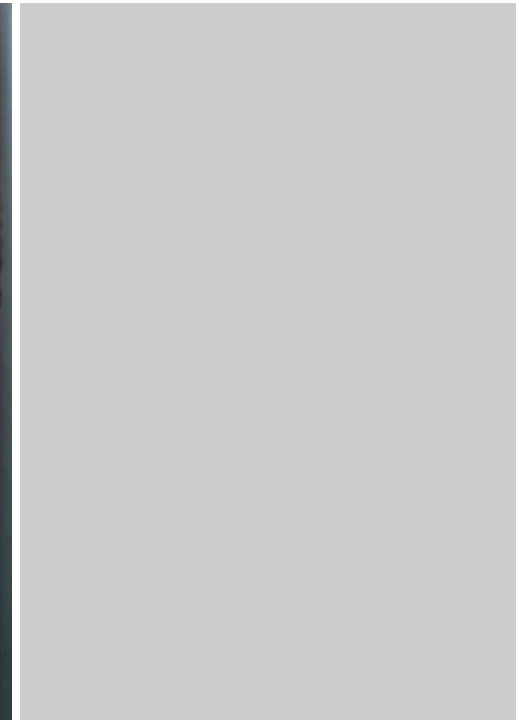
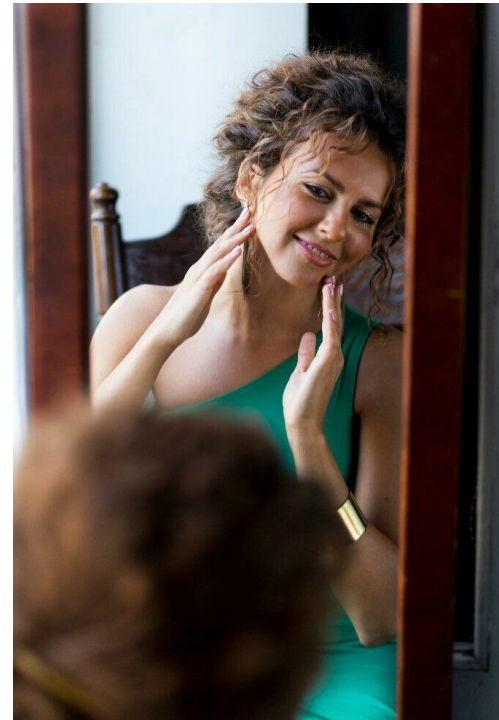
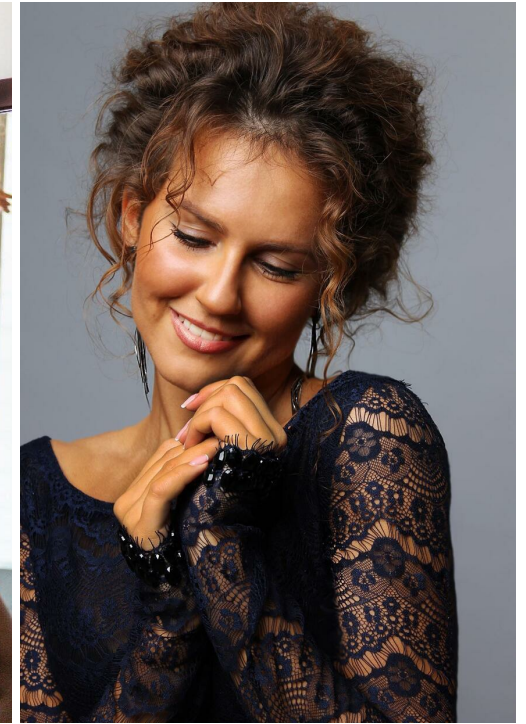
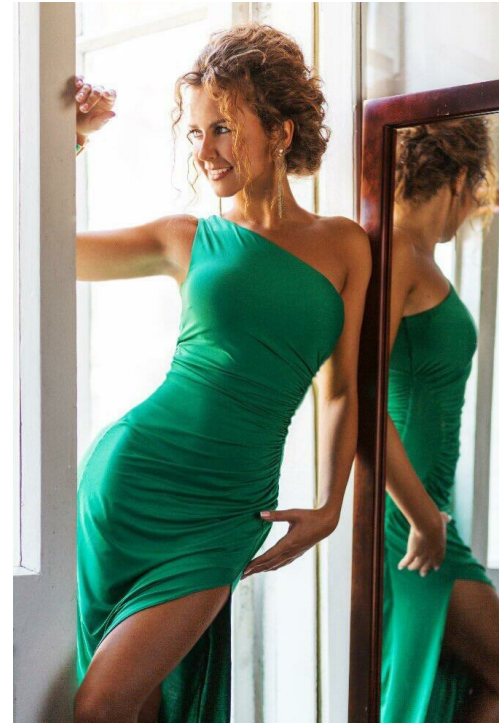


JULI JULI



<https://podium.im/en/models/juli-27>