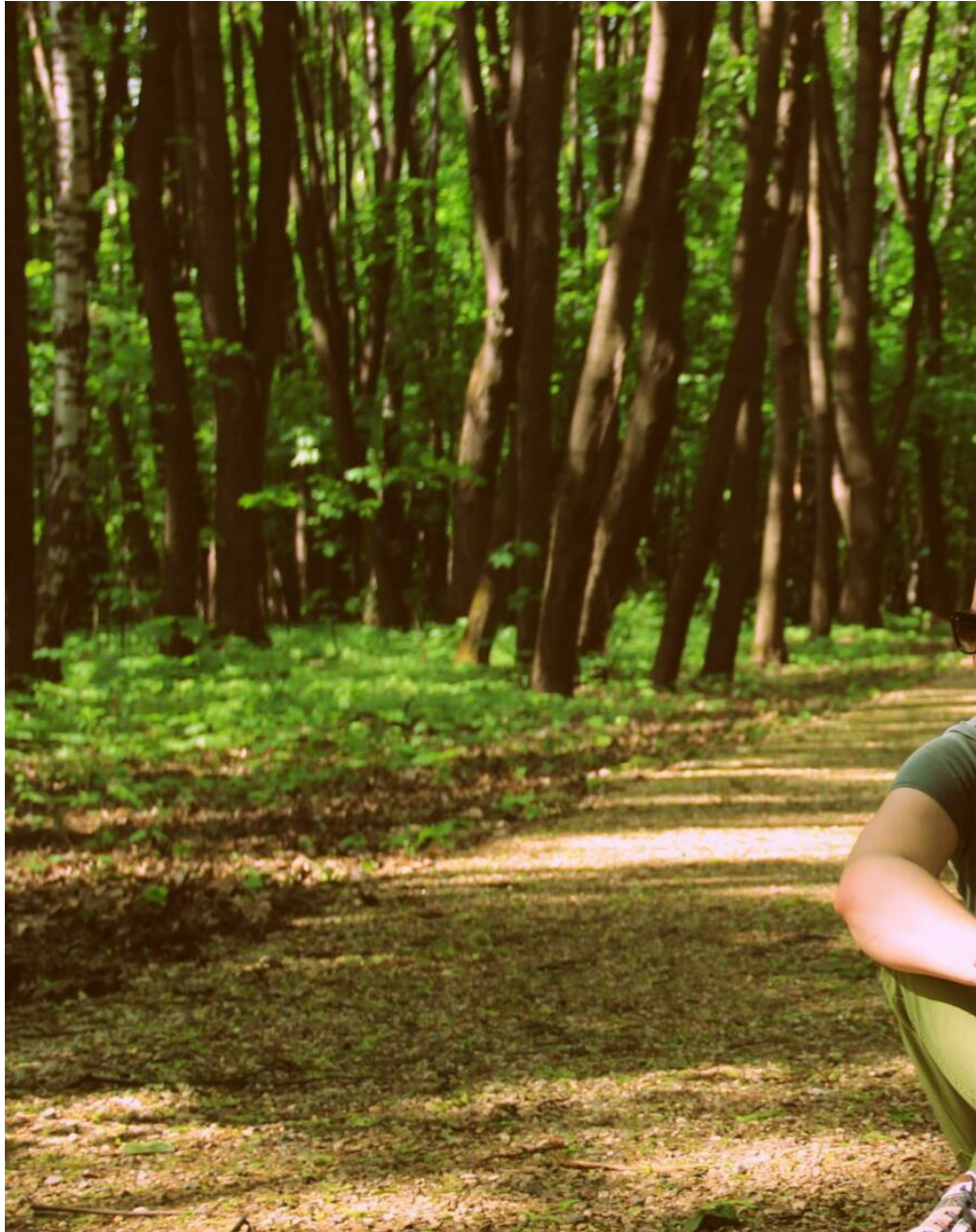


VASILY GUSAROV



<https://podium.im/actors/2038059>

