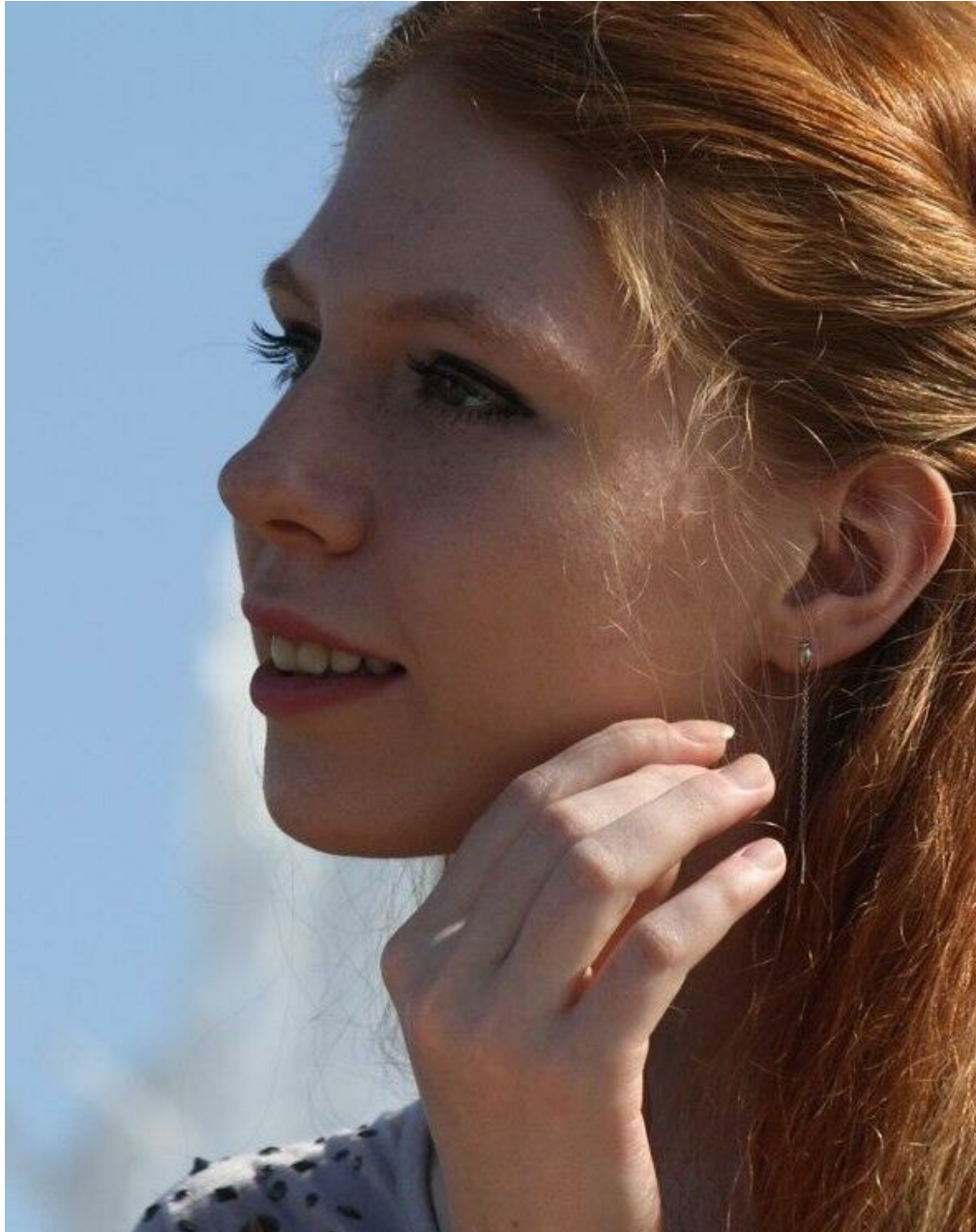


MARIJA BELJAKOVA



<https://podium.im/ua/models/marija-beljakova>

