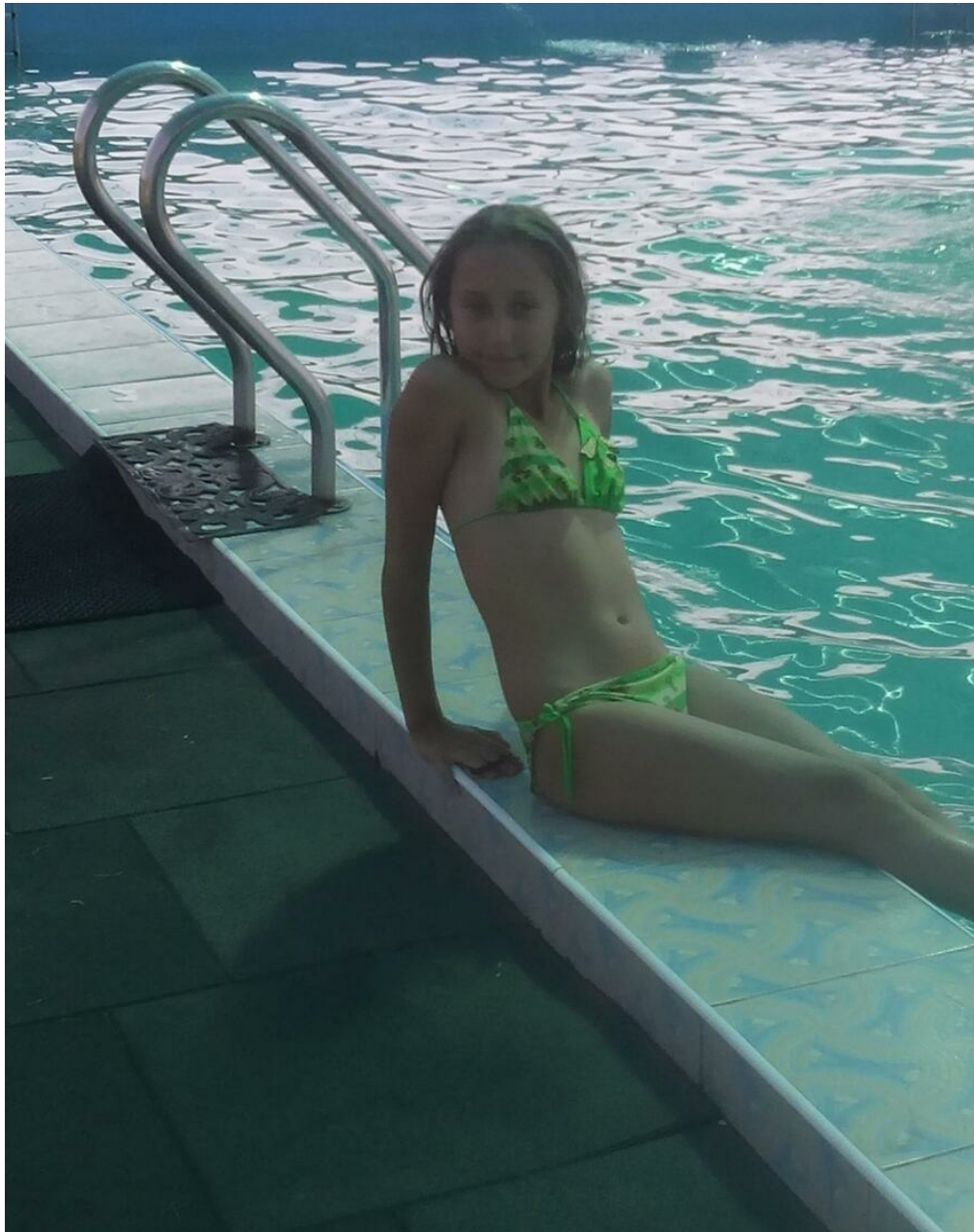


DASHA KYPZOVA



<https://podium.im/models/dasha-kypzova>

