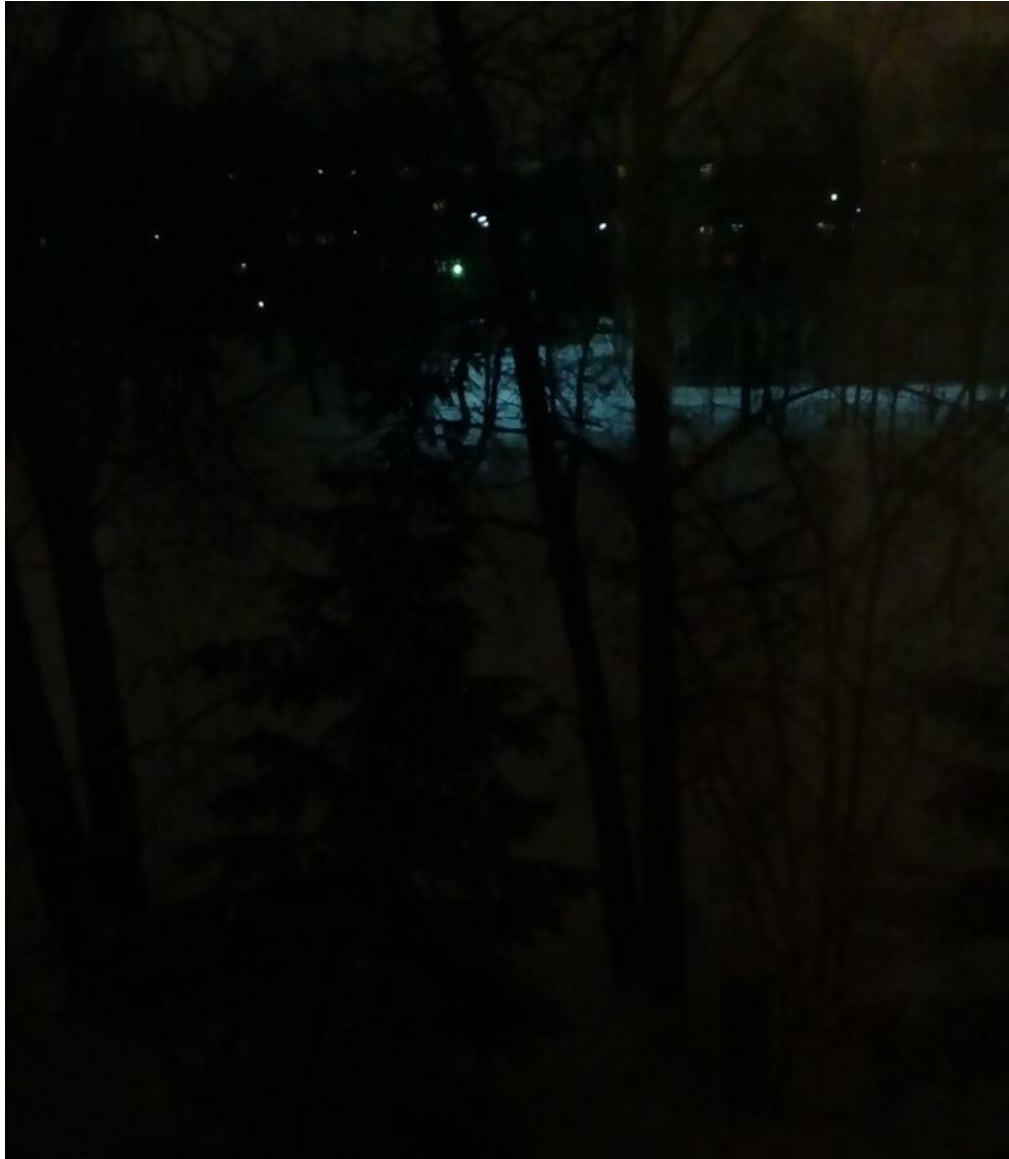


ALBINA NASRTDINOVAA



<https://podium.im/es/models/albina-nasrtdinovaa>

