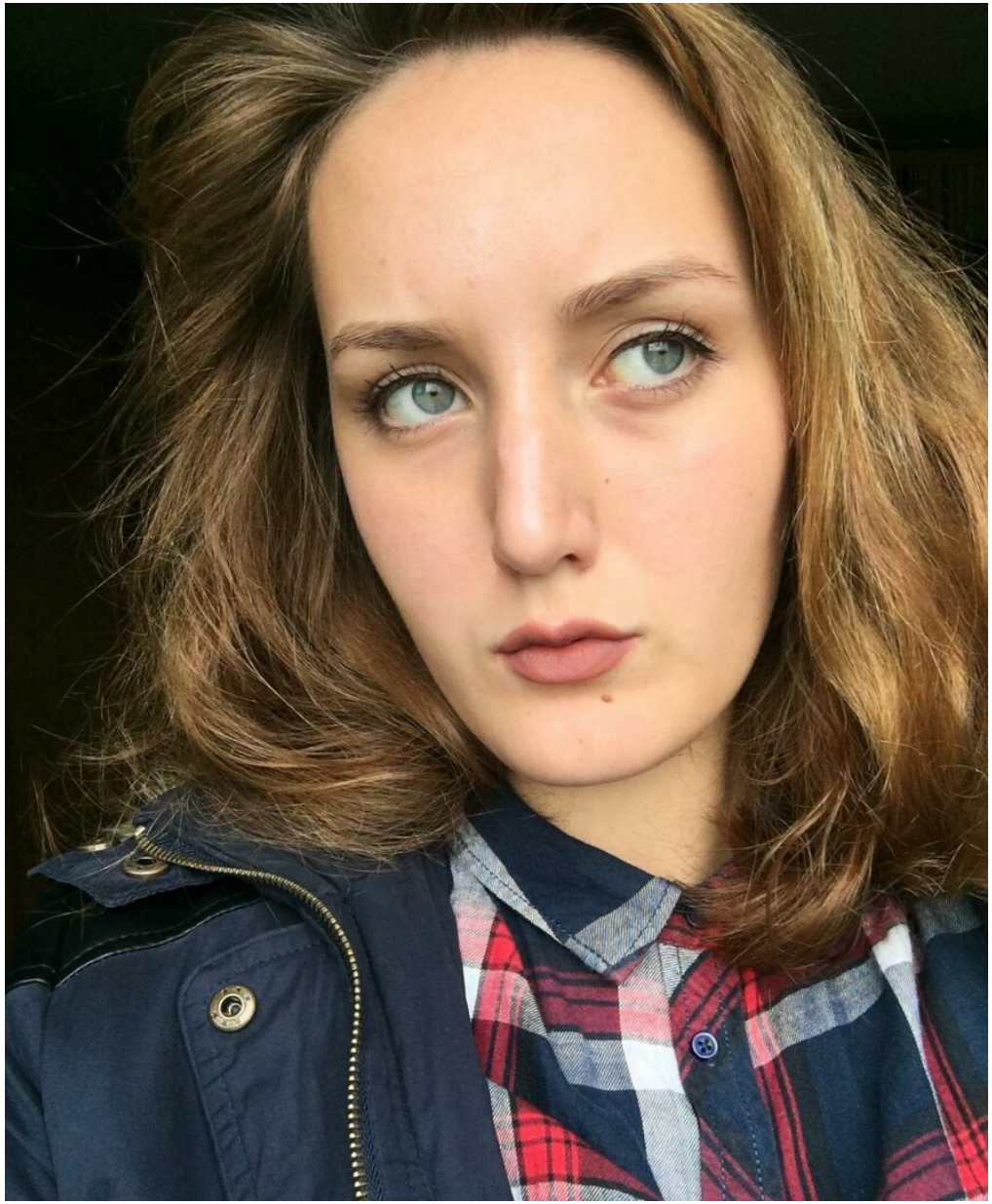
ARINA STEDLE



□□: 177, □□: 70, □□: 97, □□: 63, □□: 104
https://podium.im/cn/actors/arina-shtedle



