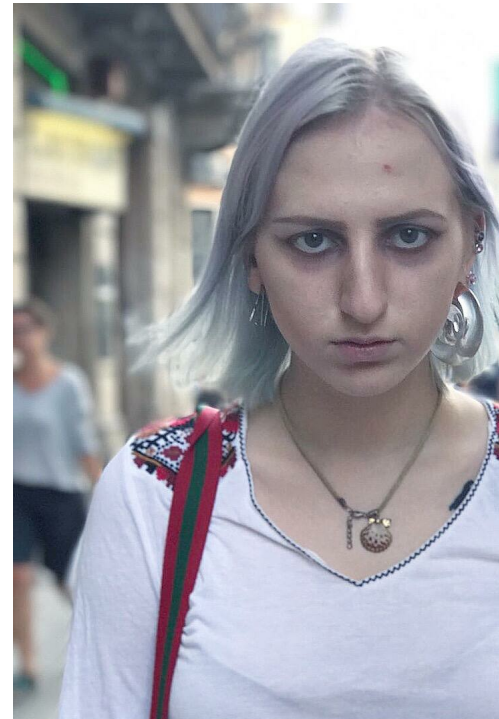
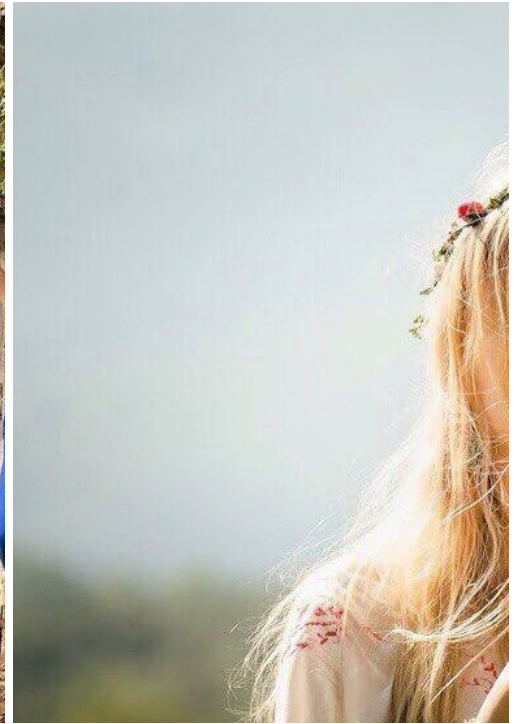
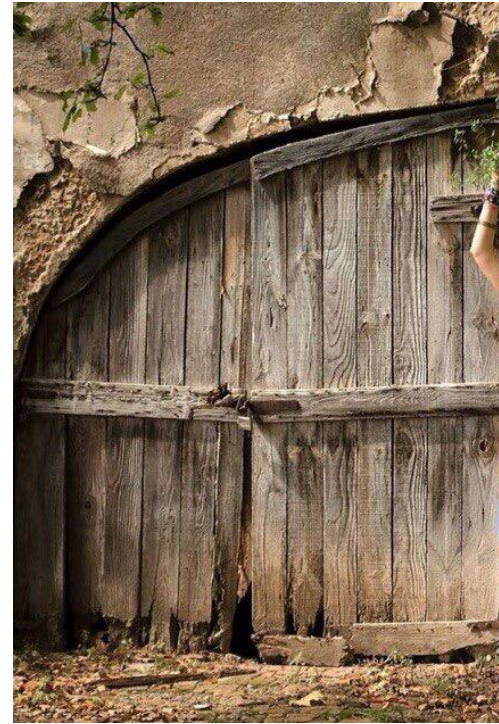


LIPCHANSKAIA



рост: 171, вес: 62, грудь: 98, талия: 74, бедра: 97
<https://podium.im/actors/eliza-lipchanskaia>