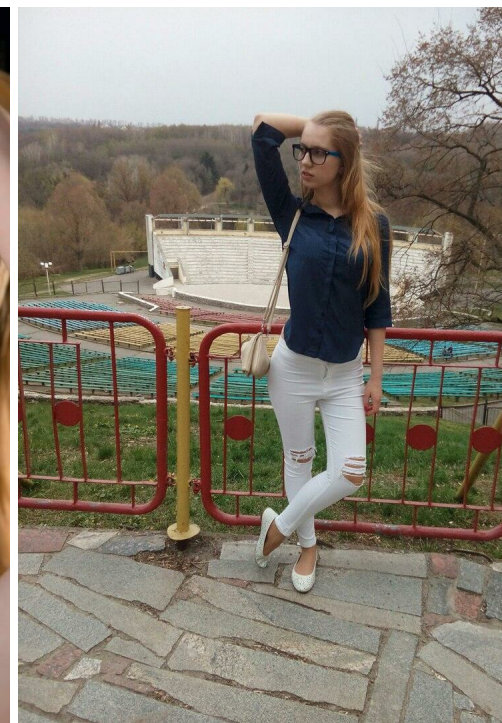
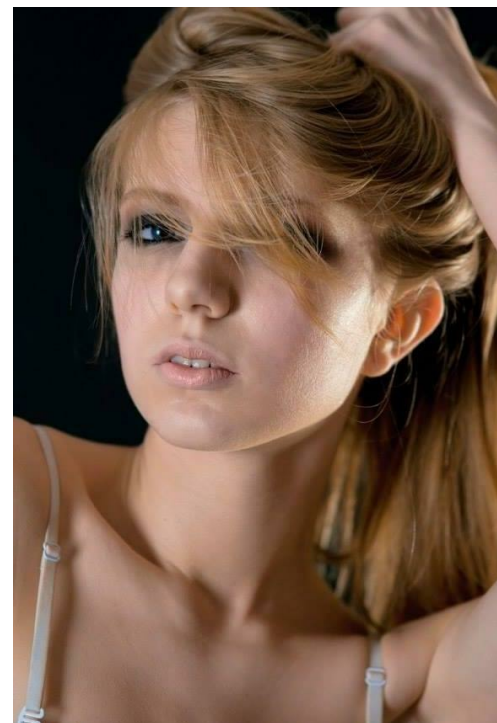
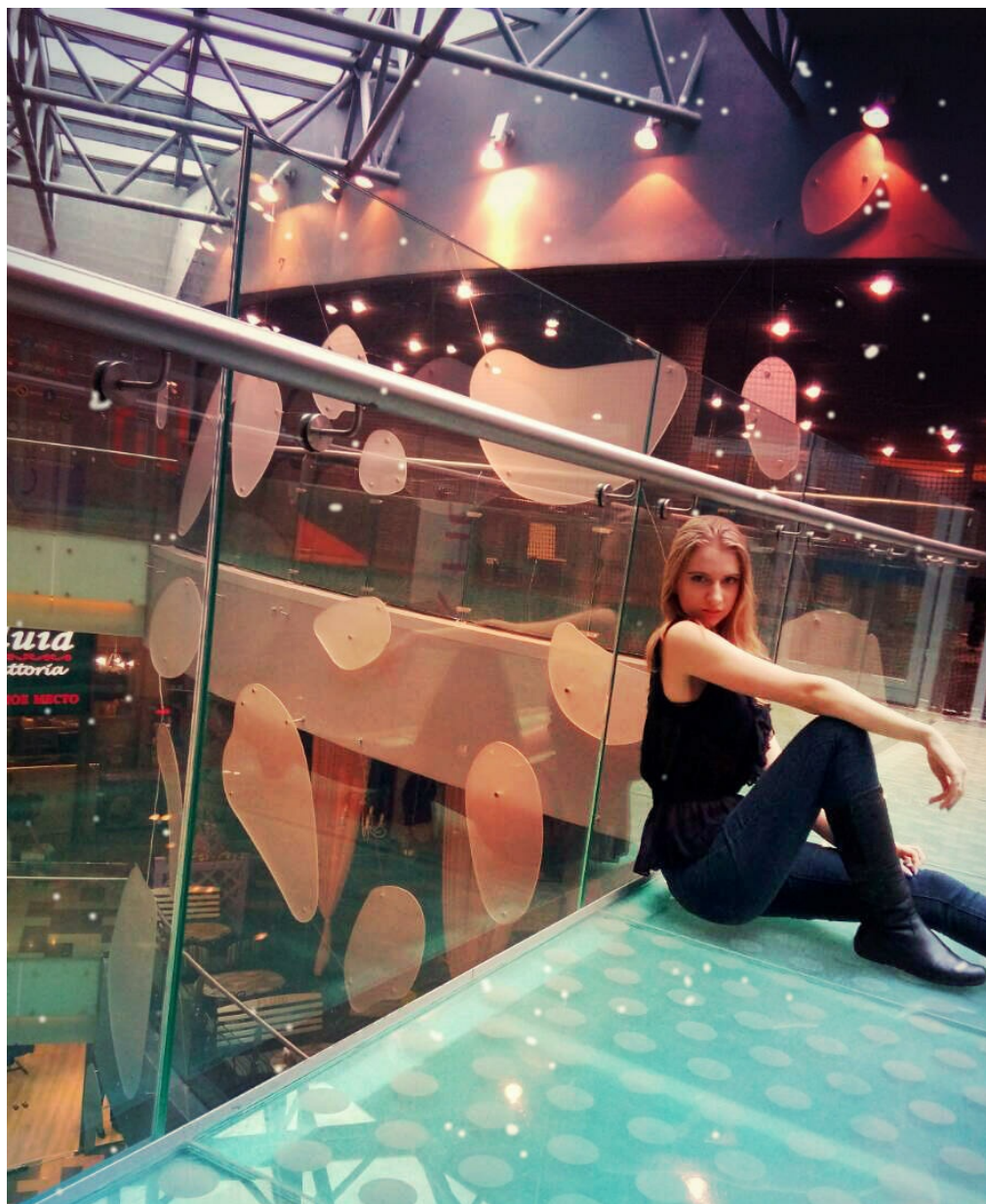


SASA KIASKO



☐☐: 178, ☐☐: 55, ☐☐: 83, ☐☐: 60, ☐☐: 91
<https://podium.im/cn/actors/sasha-kirillova>