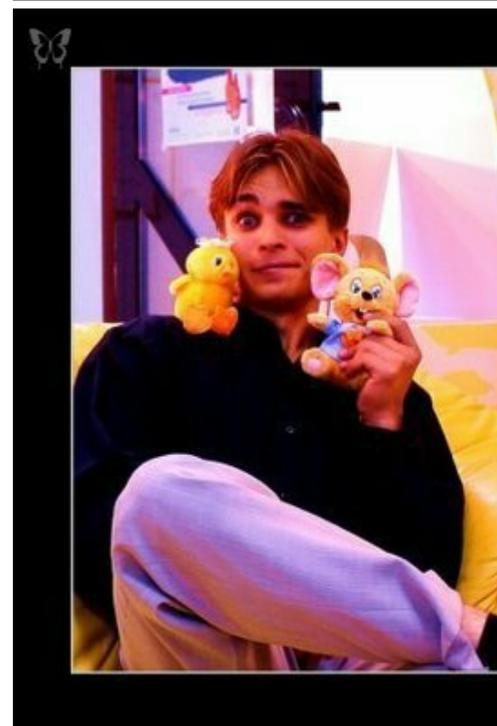
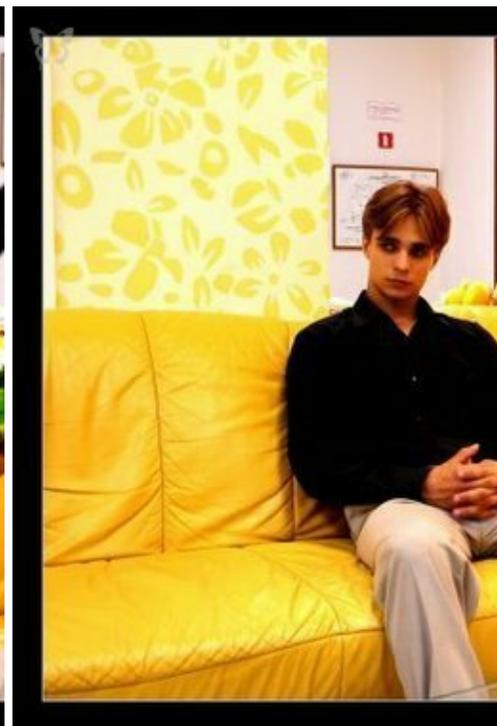
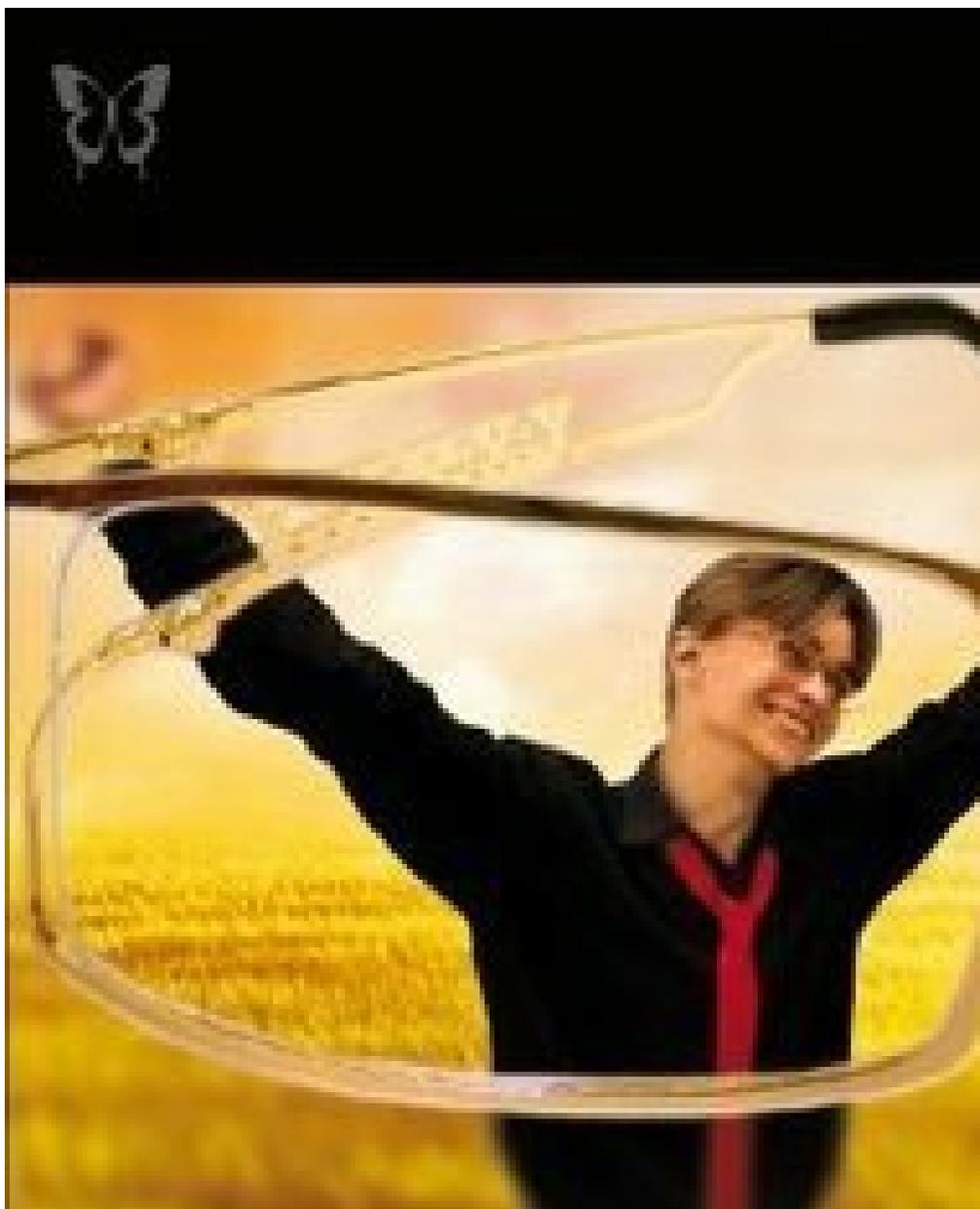


SEN'KIN



рост: 176, вес: 77, грудь: 103, талия: 80, бедра: 93
<https://podium.im/models/38269>