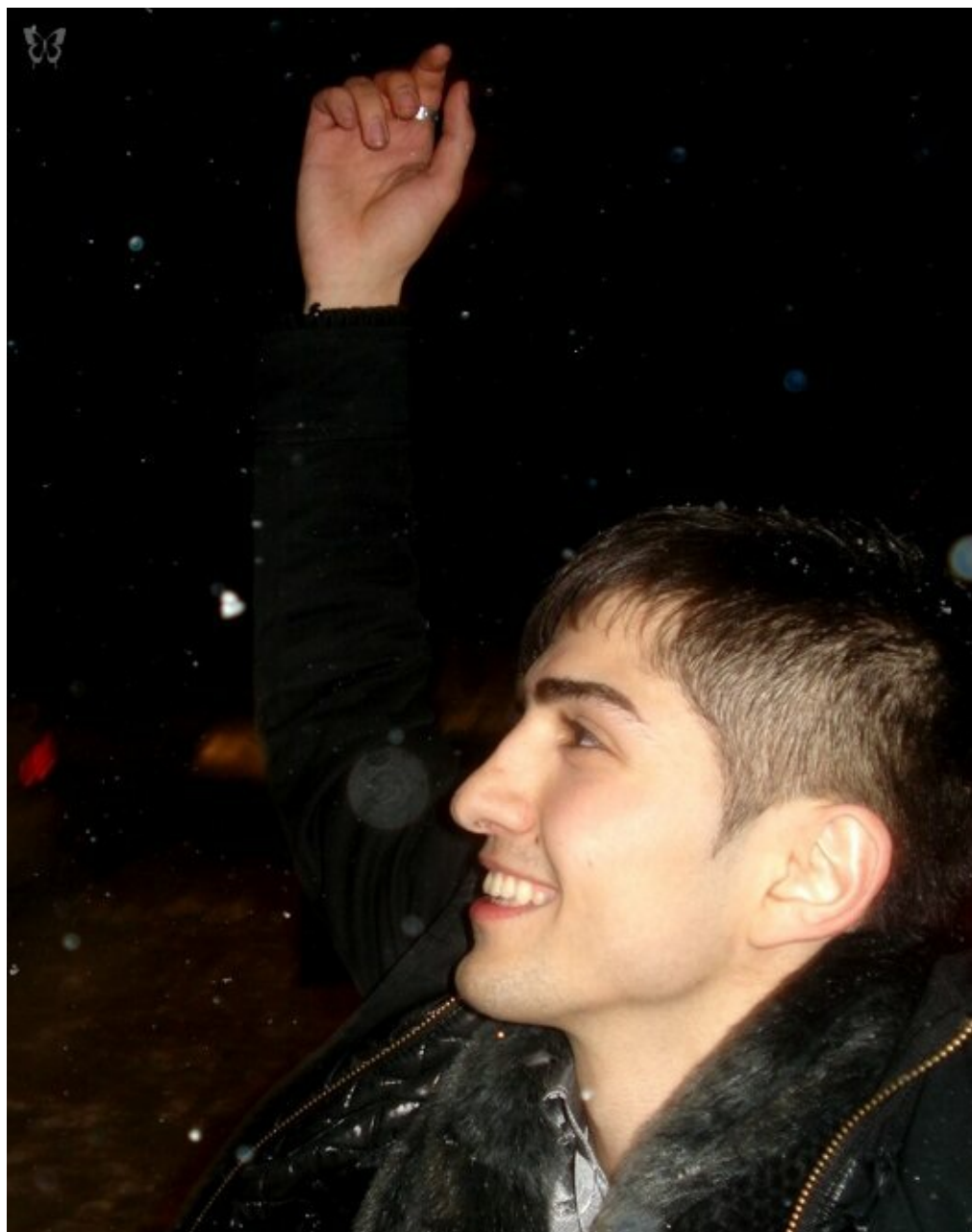


AZIZ KURBANOV



<https://podium.im/ua/models/aziz-kurbanov>

