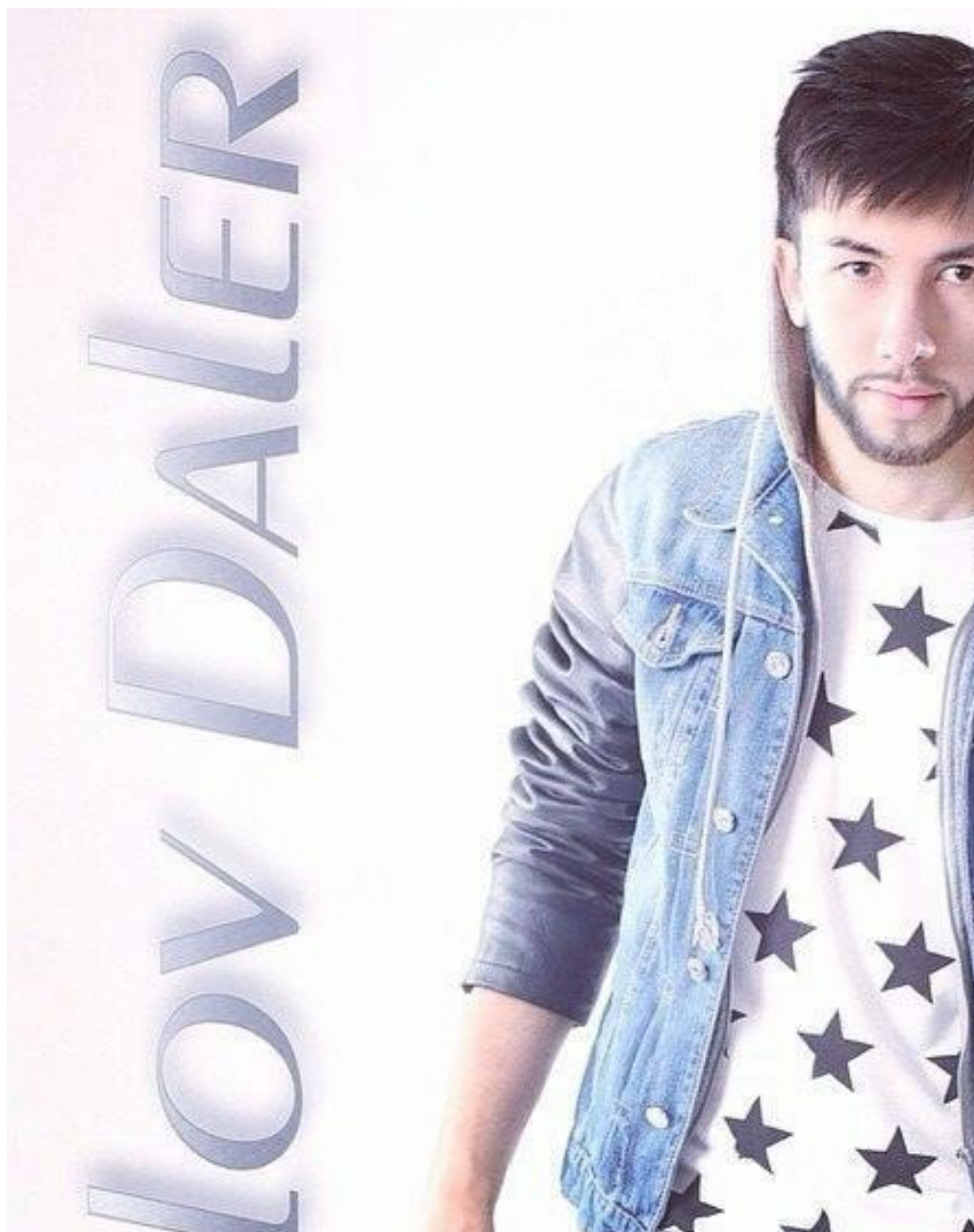


DALER URALOV



<https://podium.im/de/models/daler-uralov>

