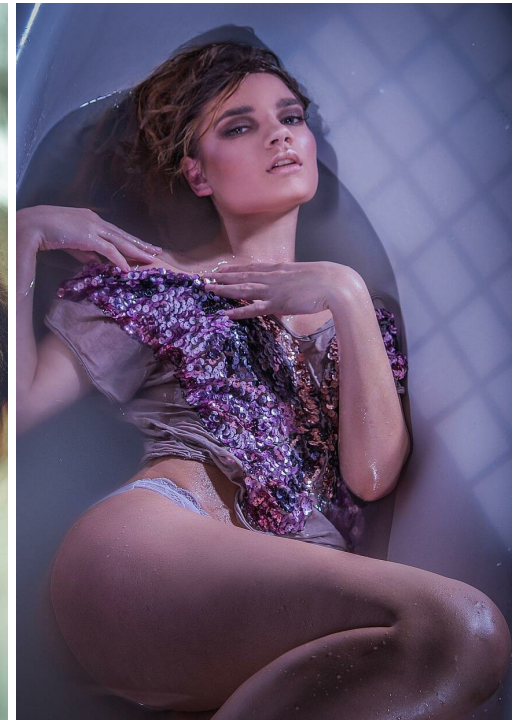
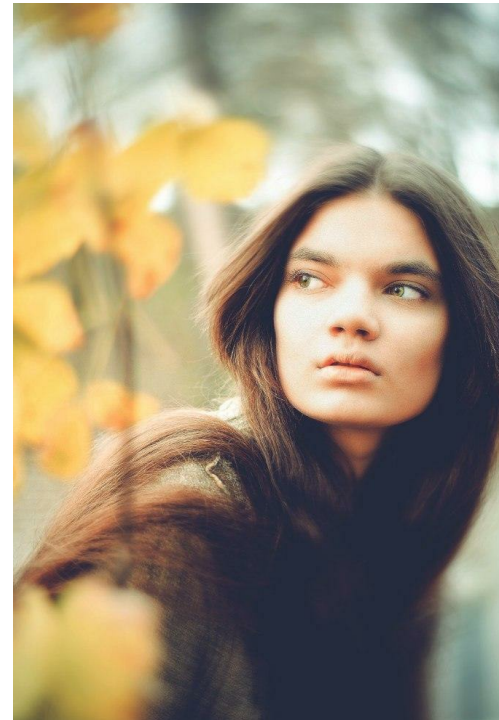
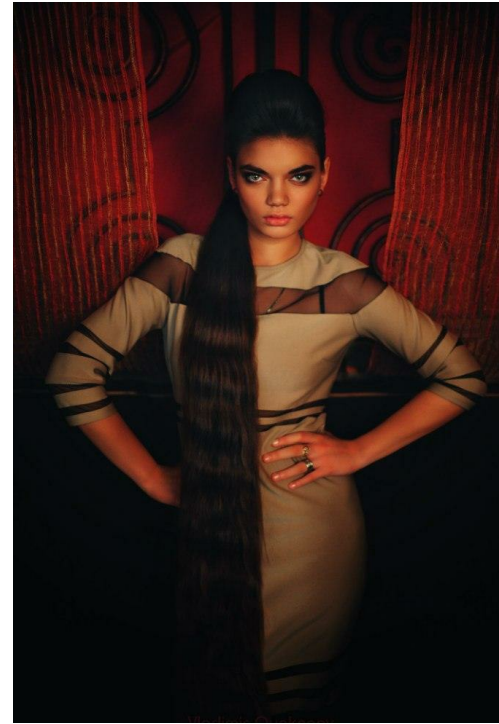


VALERIJA KOBRA



Größe: 173, Gewicht: 57, Brust: 86, Taille: 62, Hüfte: 92
<https://podium.im/de/models/valerija-kobra>