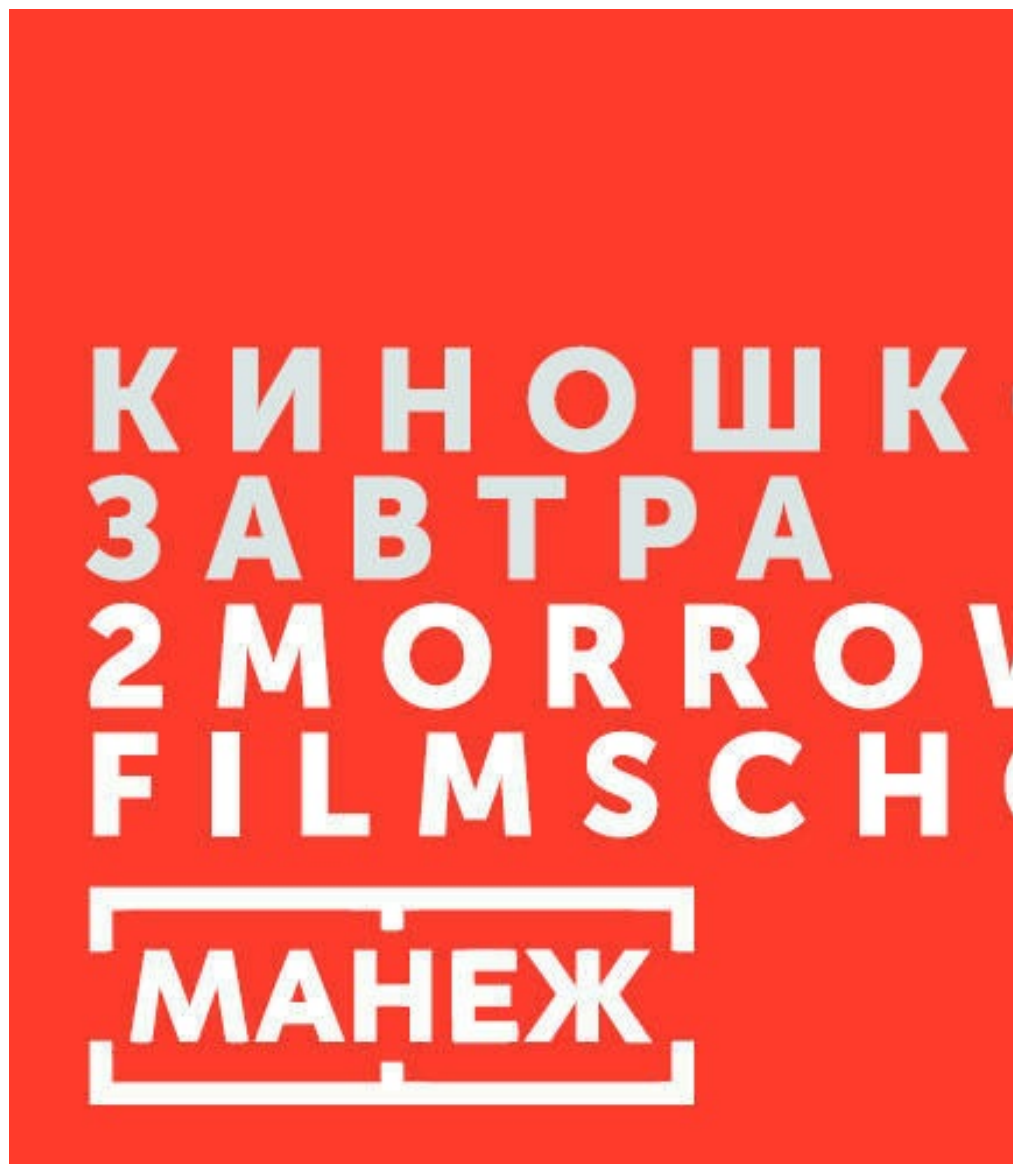


KINOSHKOLA

2MORROWFILMSCHOOL



<https://podium.im/actors/kinoshkola-2>

