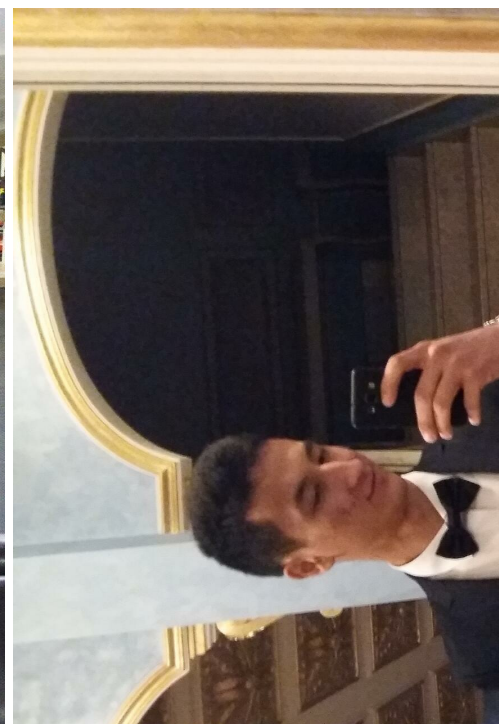


ZIEDBEK MIRZAEV



□□: 196, □□: 96, □□: 110, □: 78, □□: 94
<https://podium.im/cn/actors/ziedbek-mirzaev>