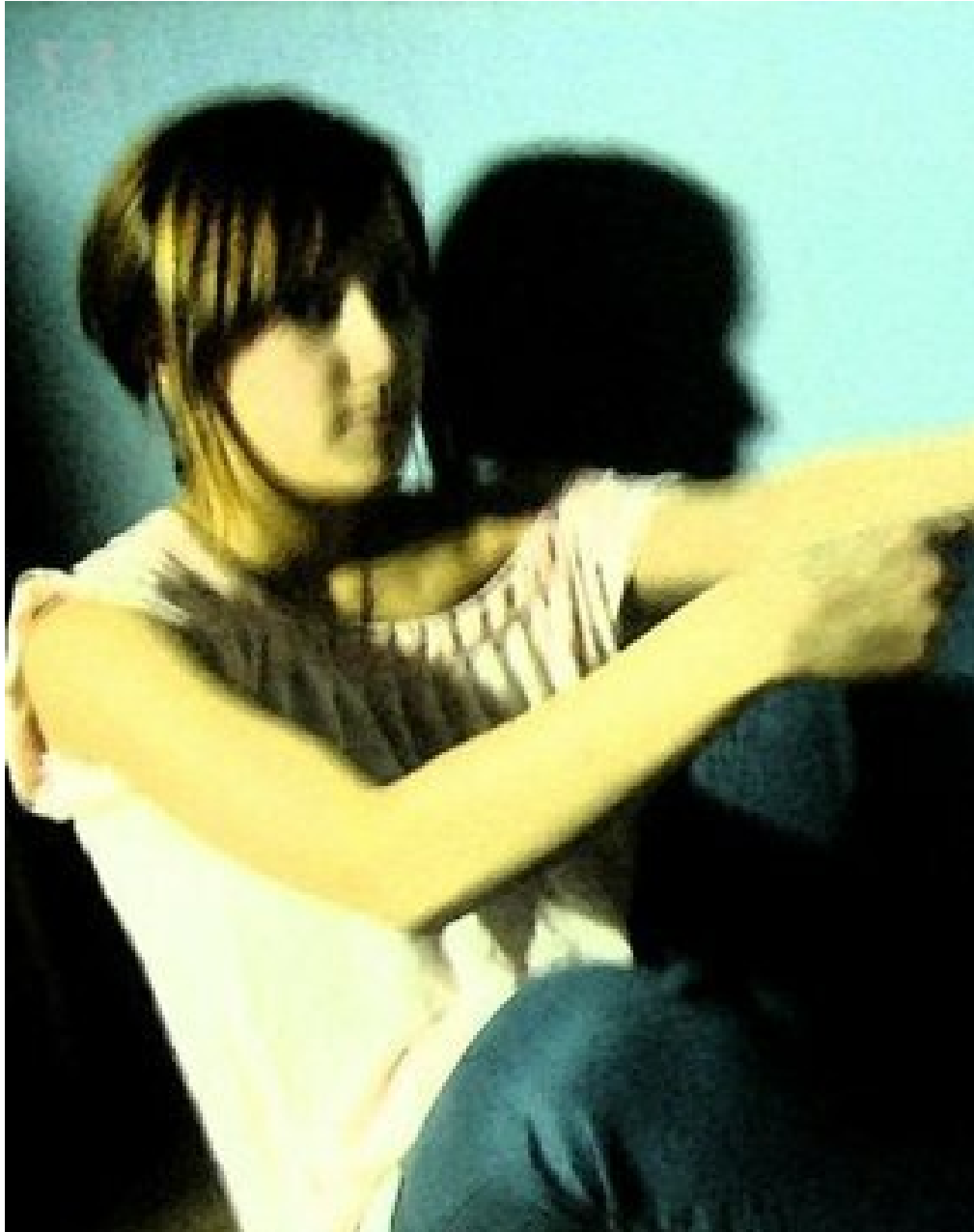


MARIA MOSAJKINA



<https://podium.im/en/models/mariya-mosyaykina>

