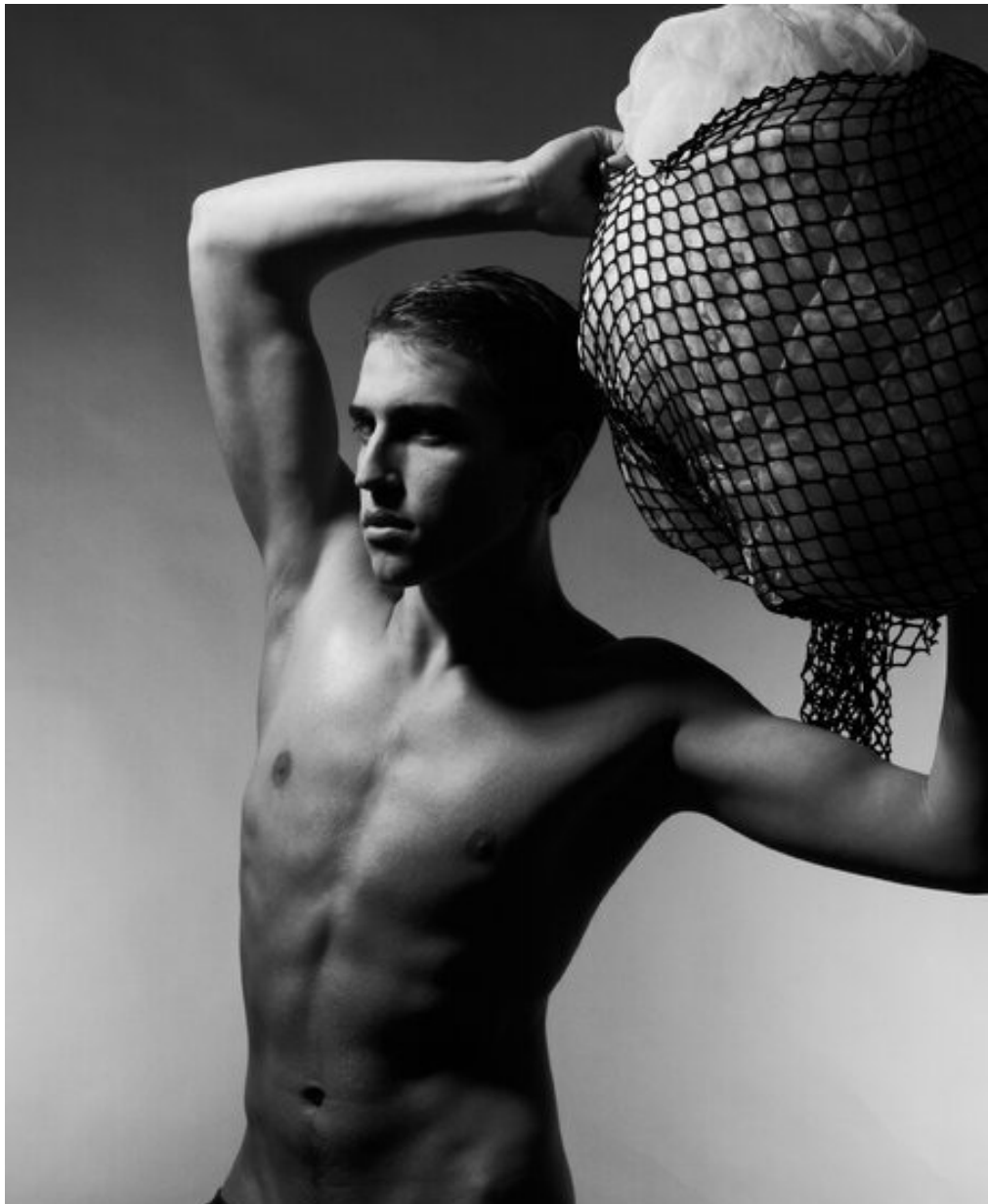


ROMA STOJKA



☐☐: 179, ☐☐: 70, ☐☐: 102, ☐: 77, ☐☐: 88
<https://podium.im/cn/models/1994663>

