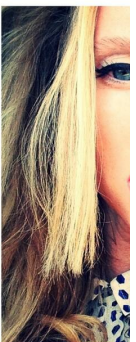
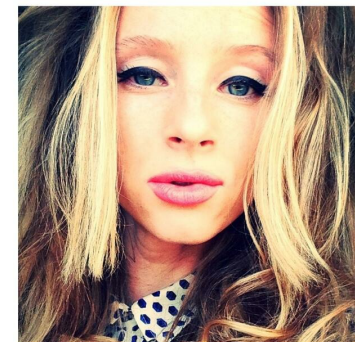
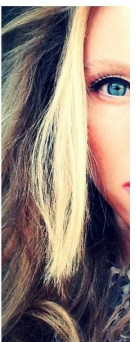
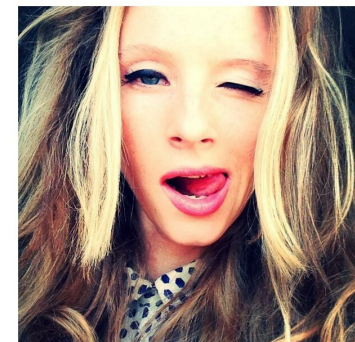
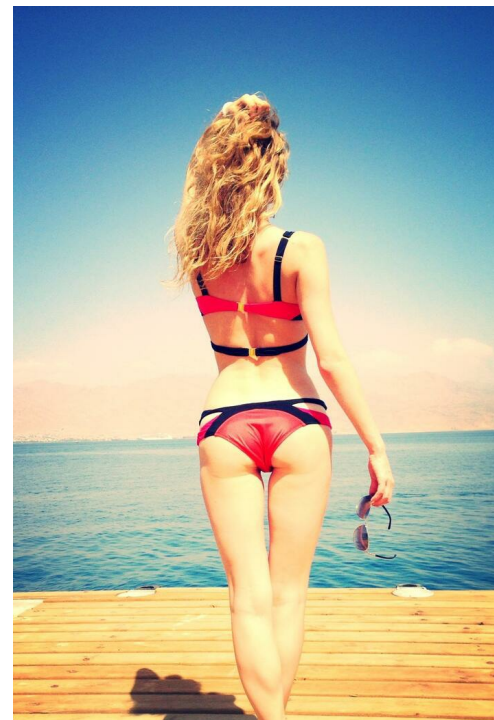
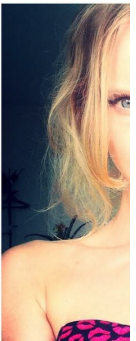
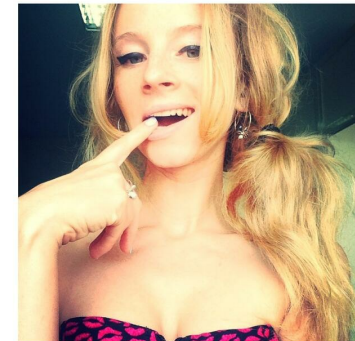
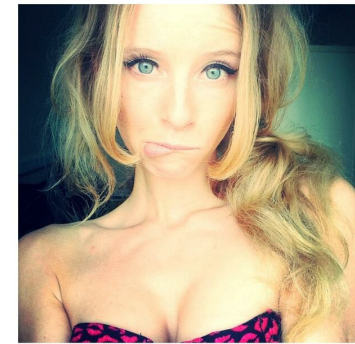
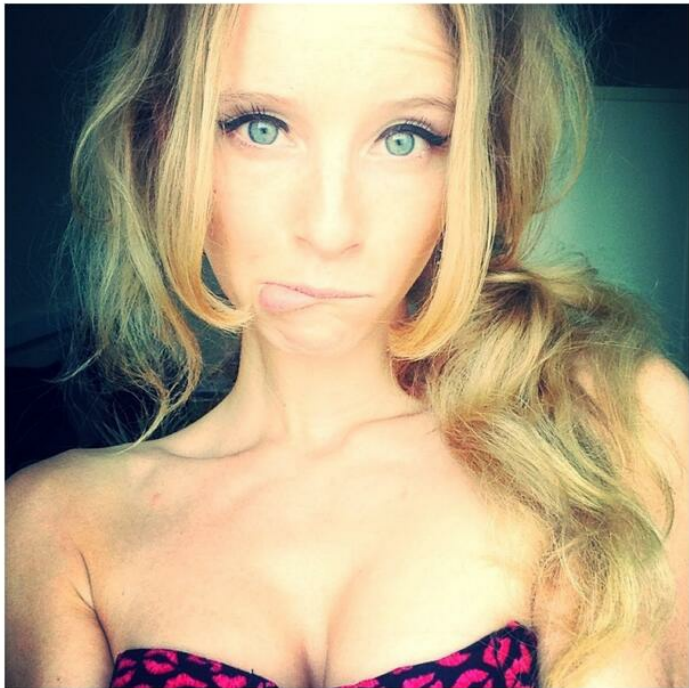


MILENA



рост: 167, вес: 46, грудь: 84, талия: 59, бедра: 86
<https://podium.im/models/milena-sofia>