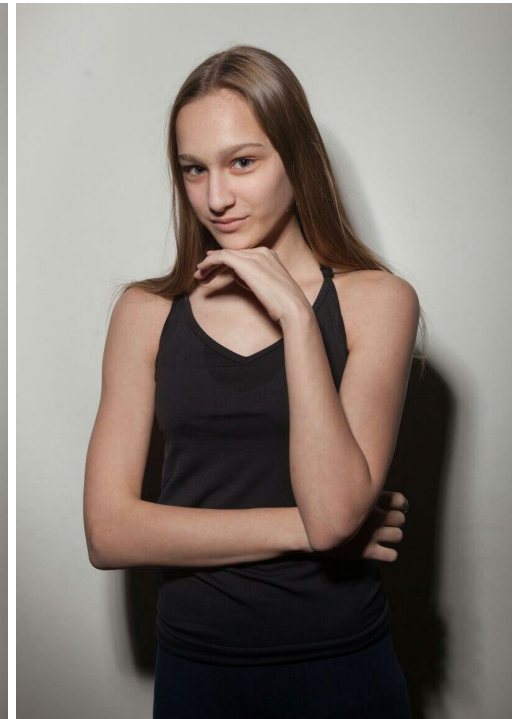
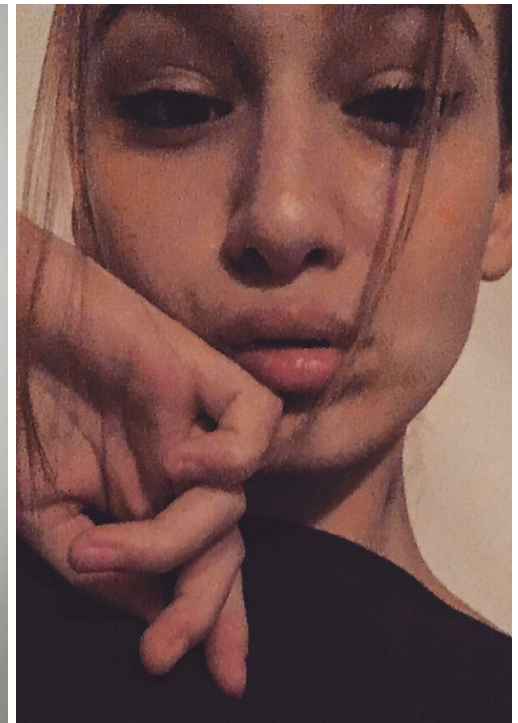
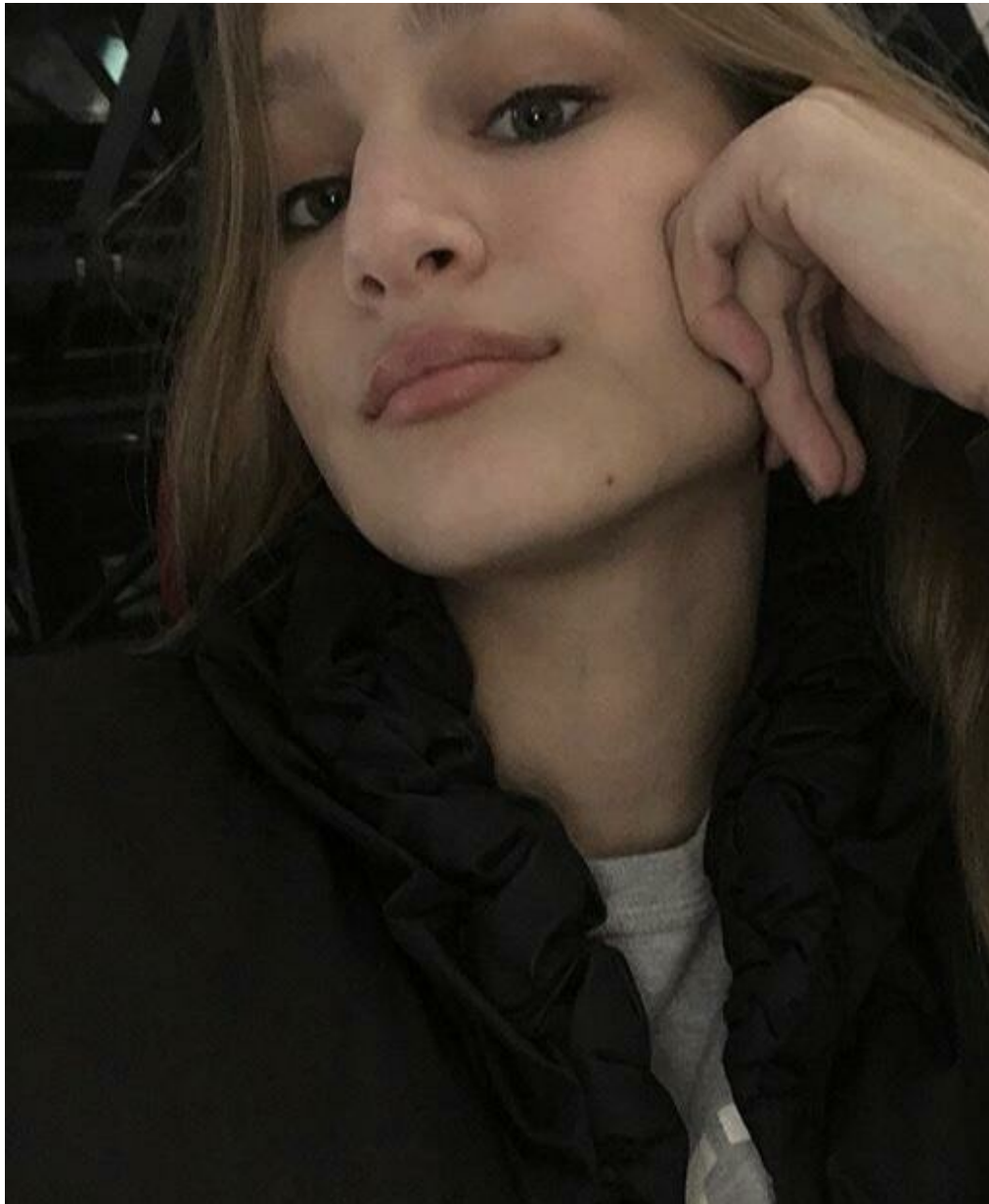


STRIZAK



рост: 174, вес: 53, грудь: 90, талия: 62, бедра: 88
<https://podium.im/models/asja-strizhak>