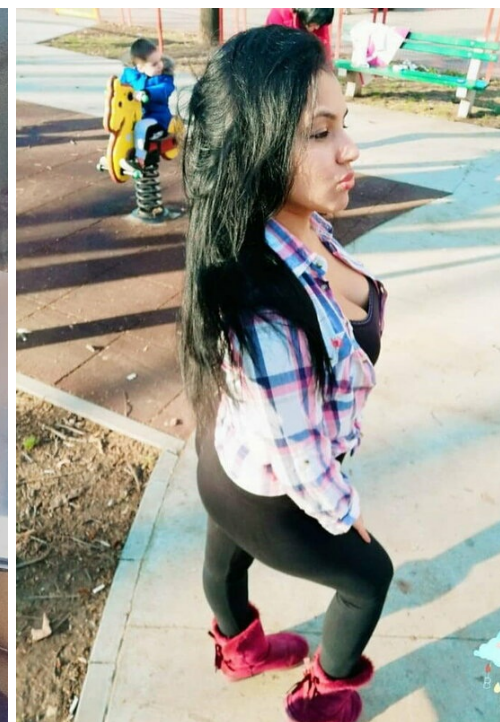
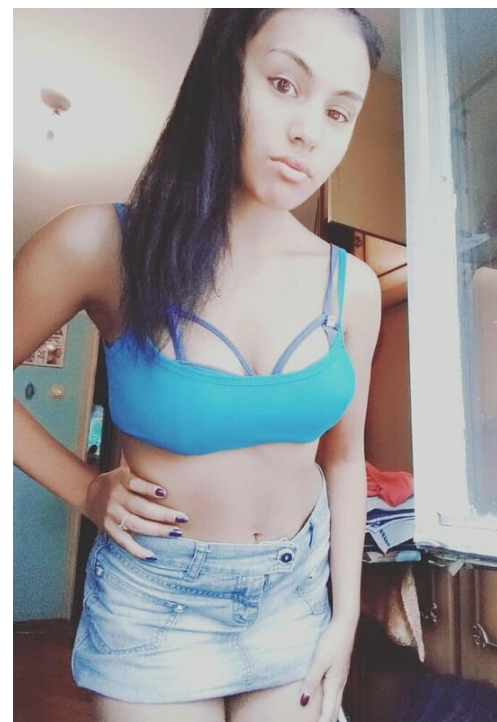
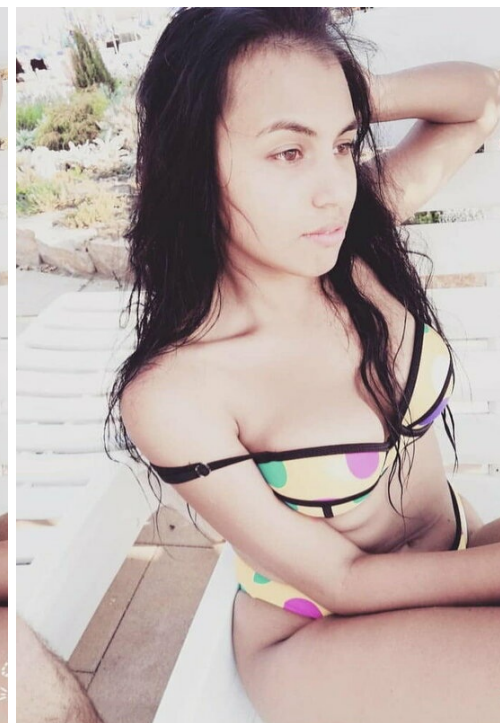
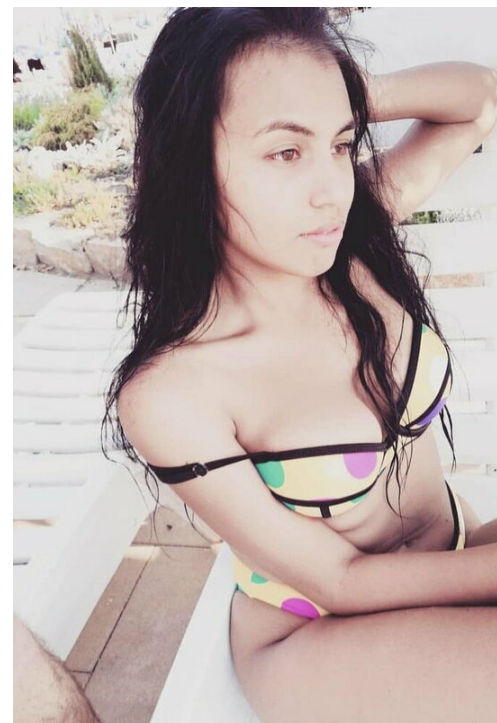


NEEHA RAJORI



рост: 170, вес: 60, грудь: 90, талия: 60, бедра: 90
<https://podium.im/models/neeha-rajori>