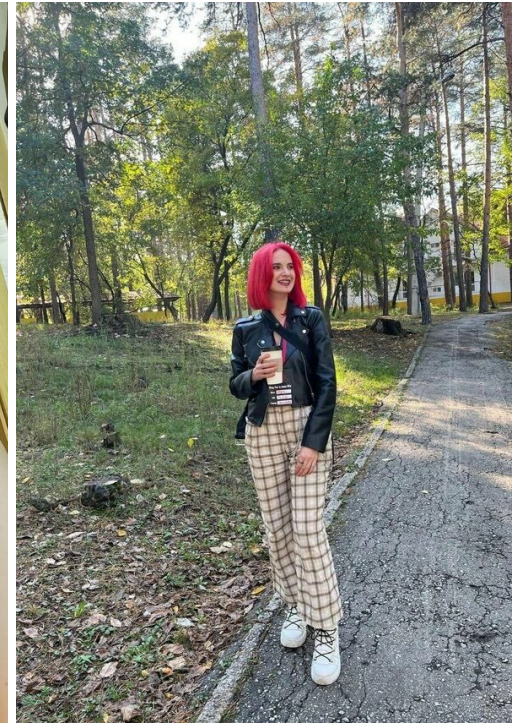
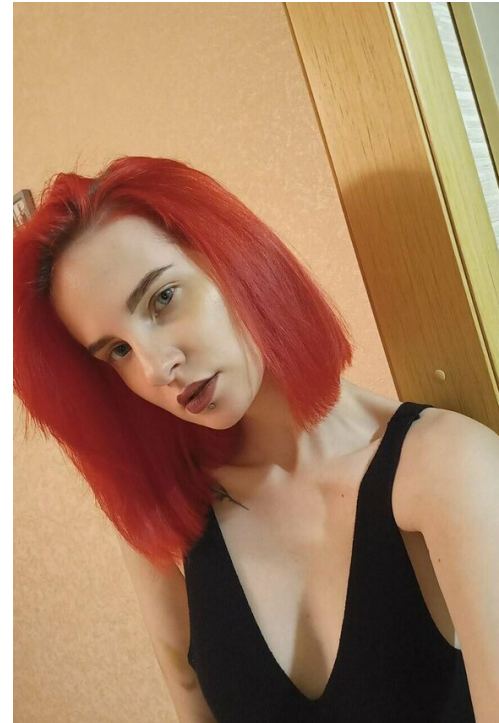


ANZELIKA STRELEC



▣: 164, ▣: 47, ▣: 83, ▣: 62, ▣: 96

<https://podium.im/cn/models/2860092>