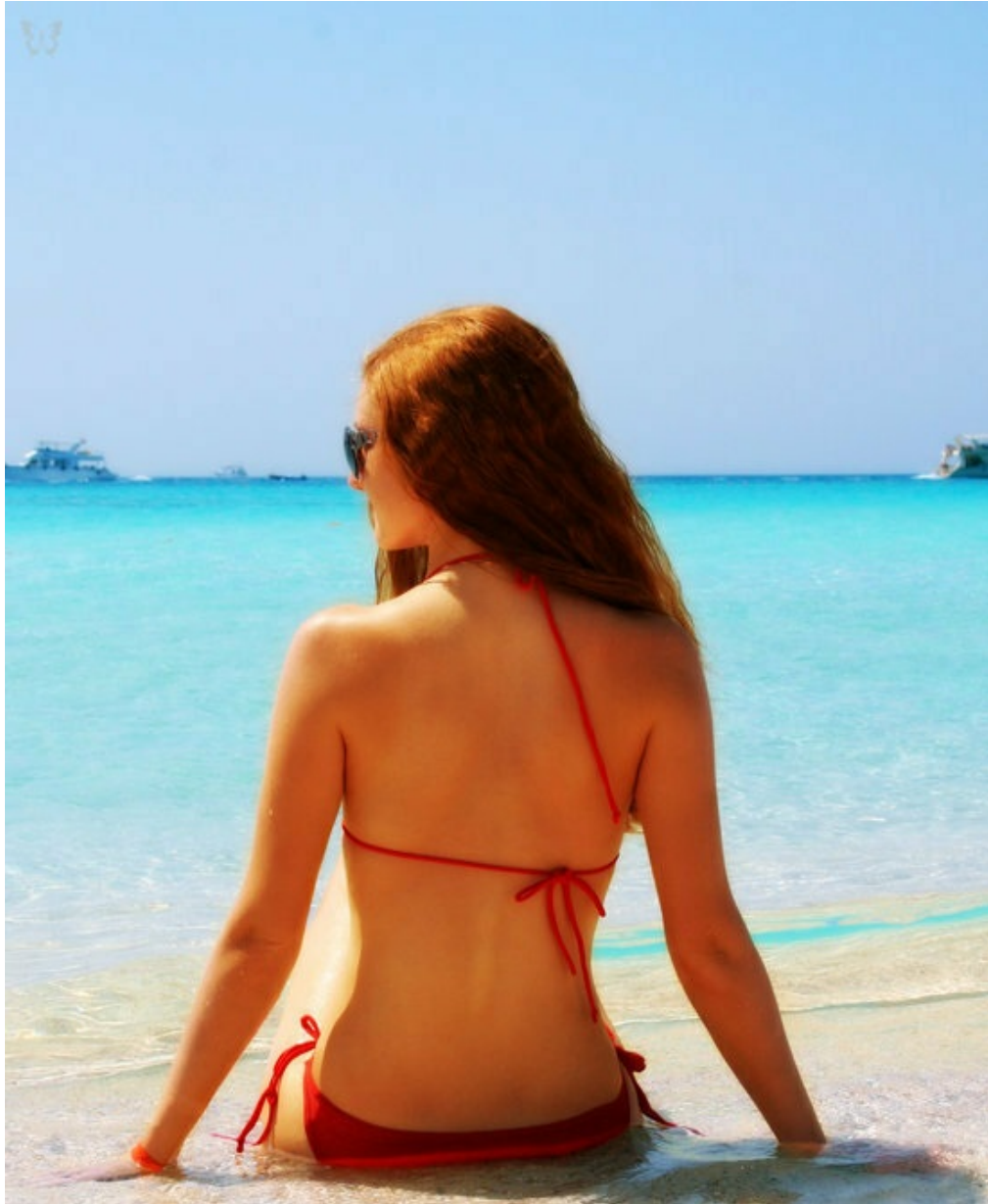


KURLAEVA



рост: 178, вес: 57
<https://podium.im/models/97167>

