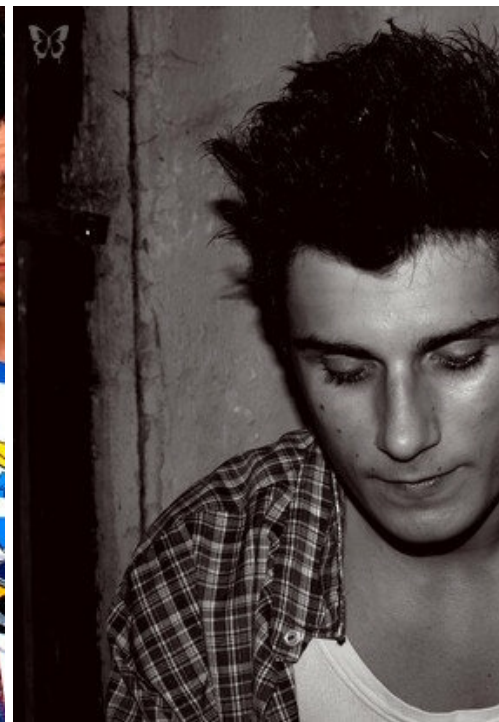
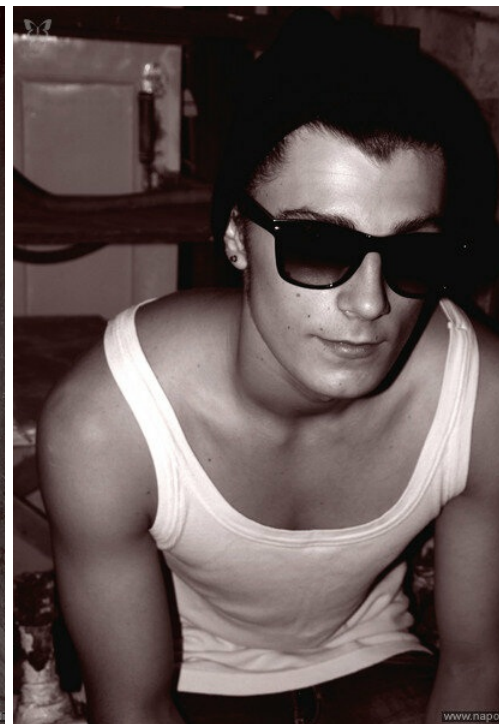
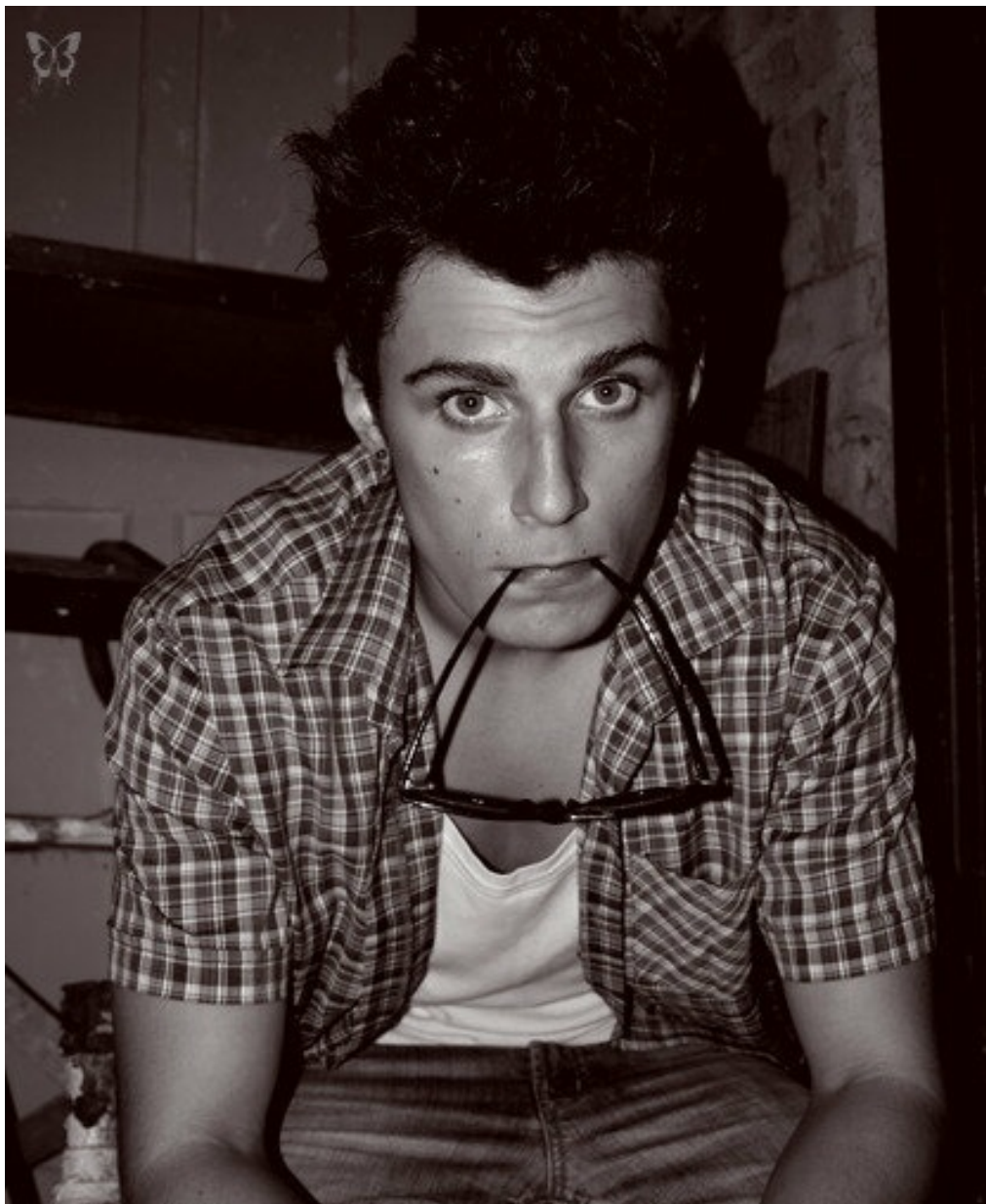


VALIVOC



рост: 181, вес: 70, грудь: 103, талия: 77, бедра: 96
<https://podium.im/models/2026238>