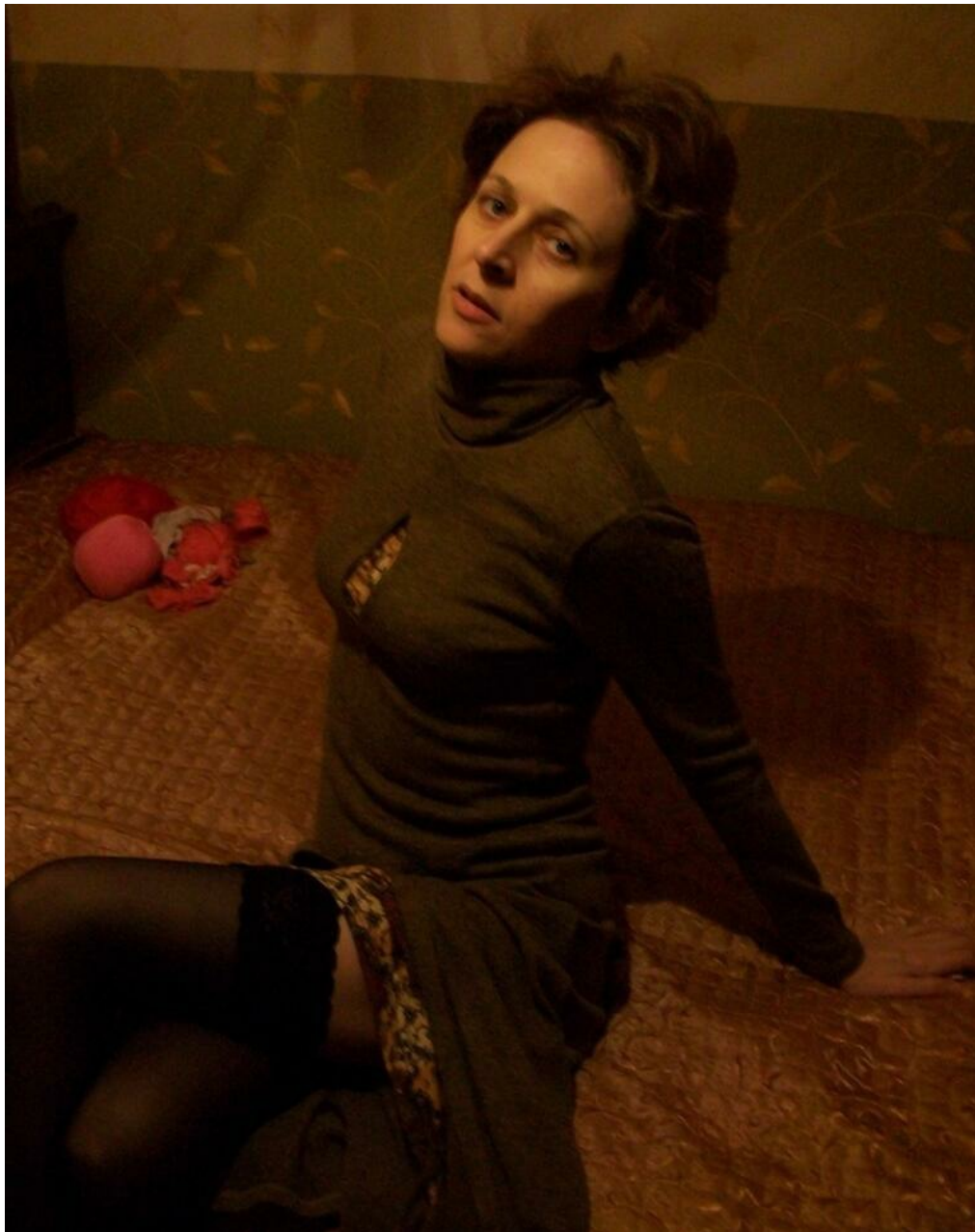


КСЕНИЯ



<https://podium.im/es/models/kseniya-kaluga>

