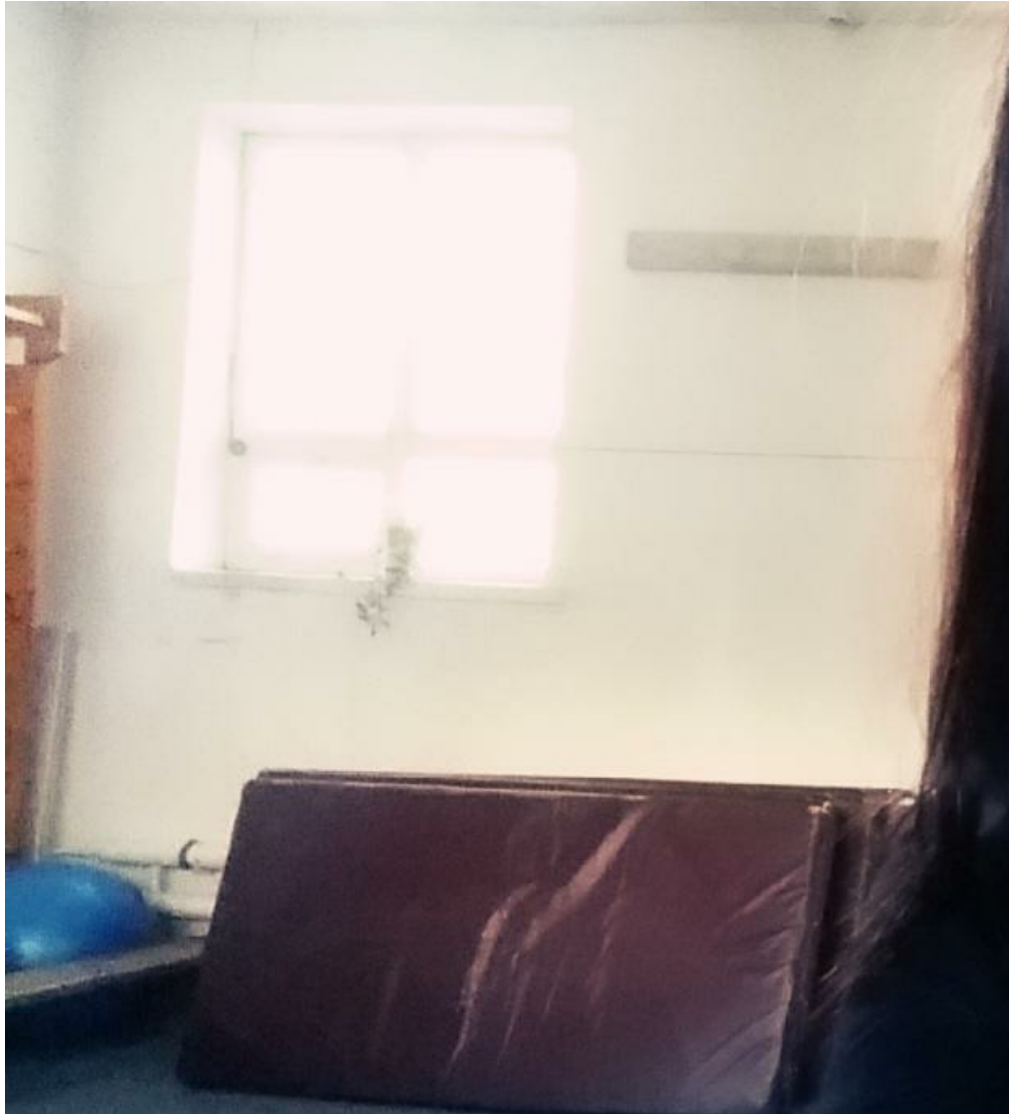


GUL'ZAR DANIJARBEKOVA



□□: 162, □□: 55, □□: 84, □□: 80, □□: 90

<https://podium.im/cn/dancers/gulzar-danijarbekova>

