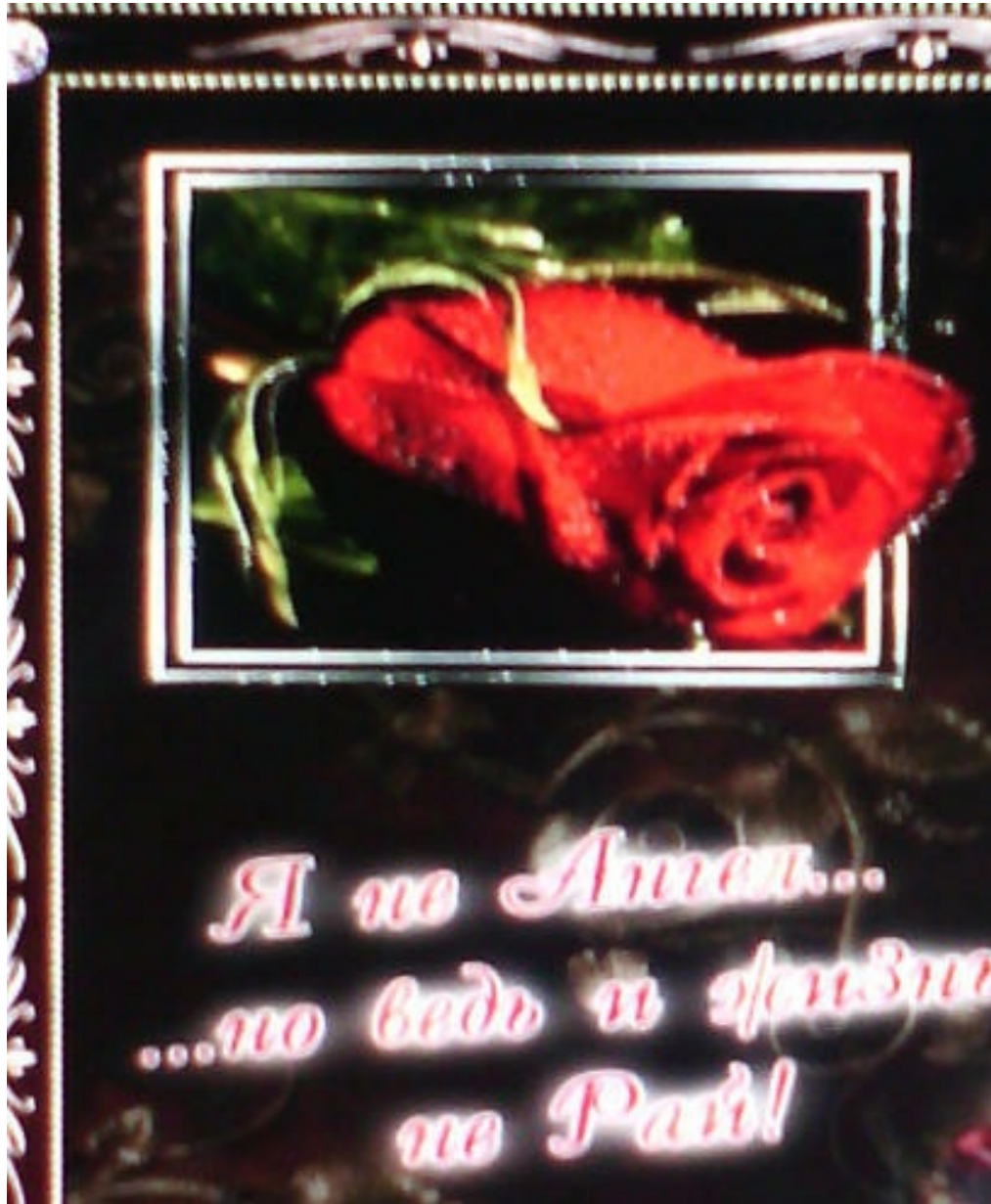


ANGELINA STRAHOVA



altura: 174, peso: 72, pecho: 90, cintura: 60, caderas: 90

<https://podium.im/es/models/angelina-strahova>

