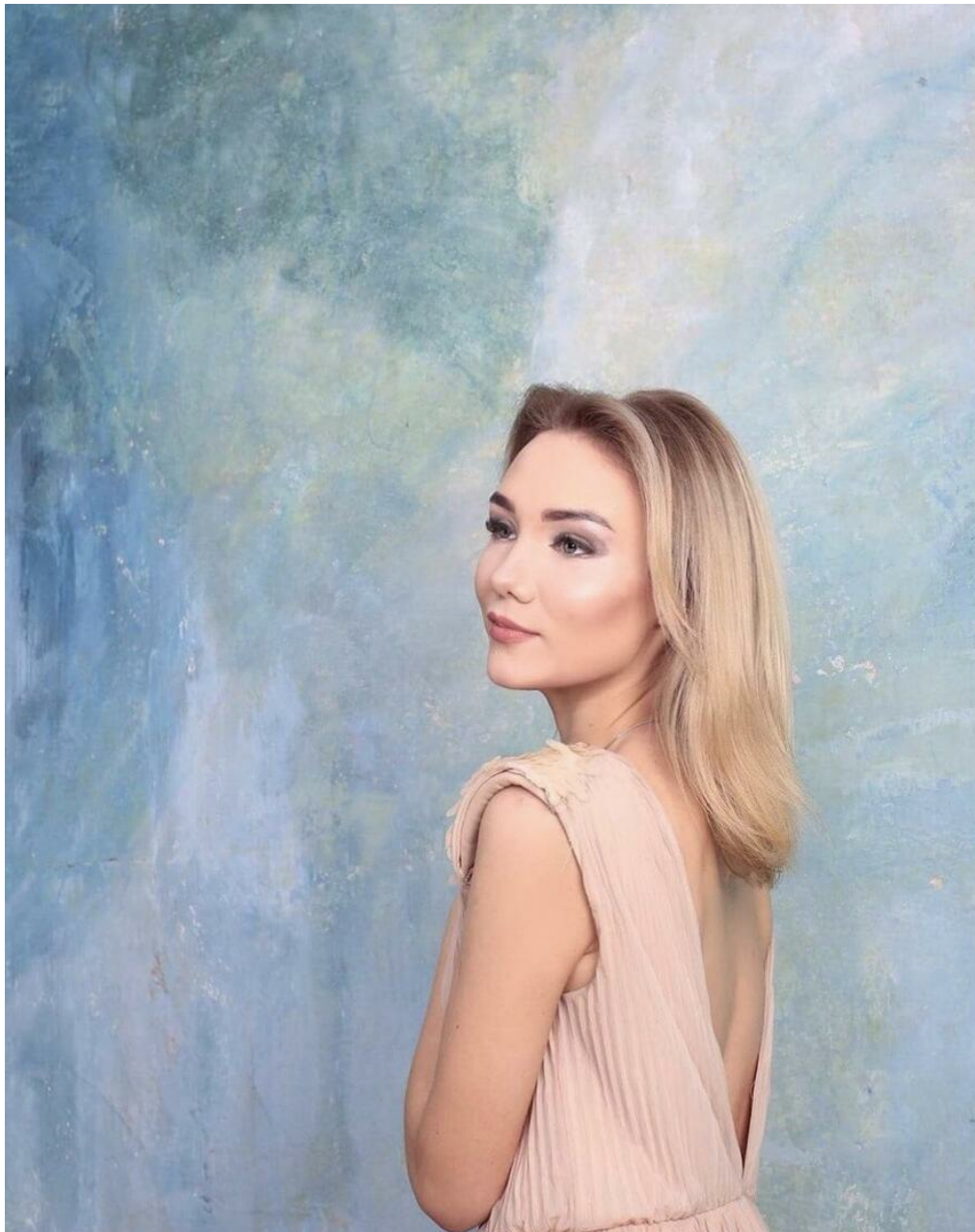


MARIA KYCHAN



<https://podium.im/ua/models/maria-kychan>

