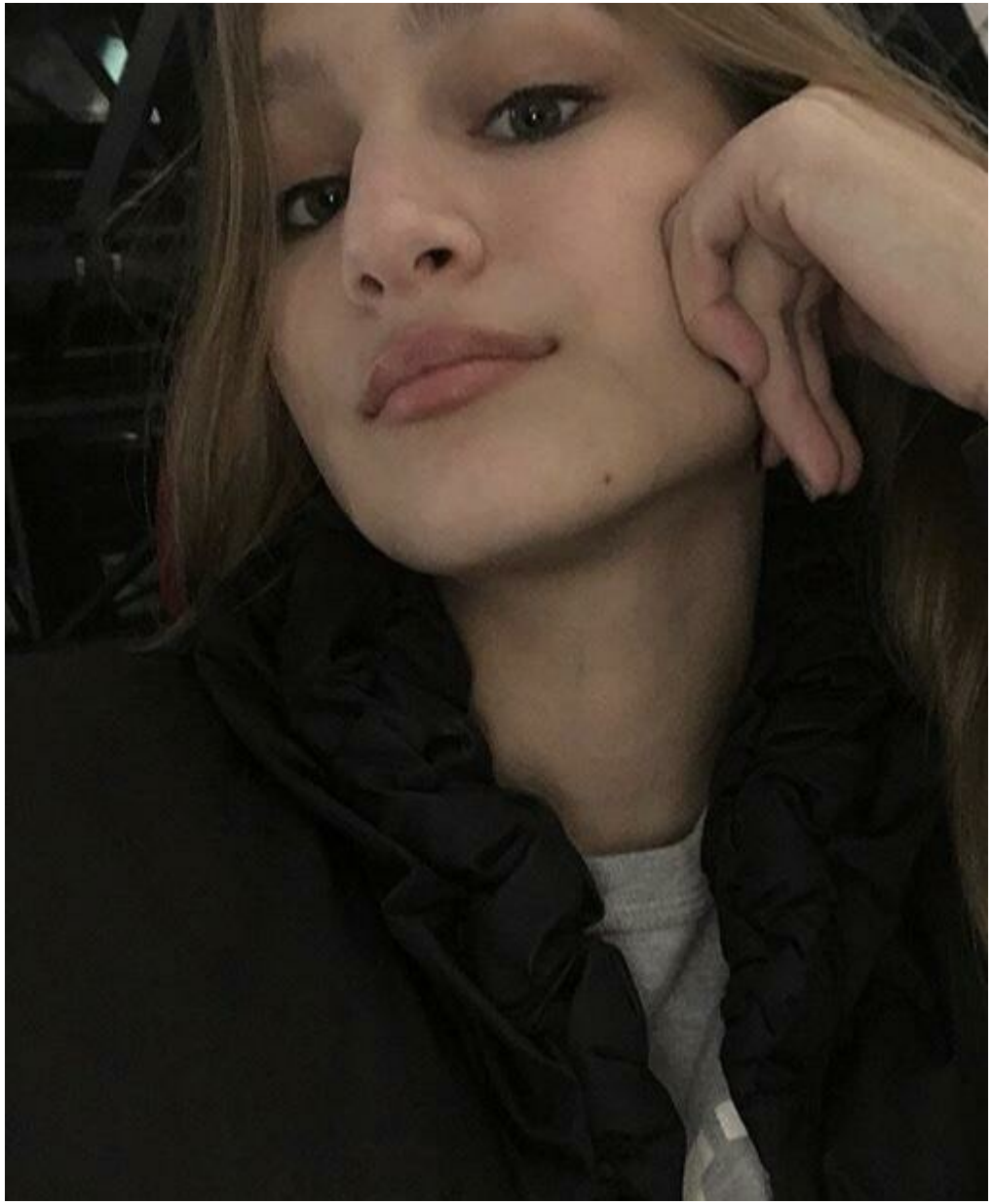
ASA STRIZAK



□□: 174, □□: 53, □□: 90, □□: 62, □□: 88
https://podium.im/cn/models/asja-strizhak



